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## VANGUARD OF GERMAN FORCES NOW NEAR GREEK BORDER: MOVE BY THE TURKISH FLEET

THE VANGUARD OF THE NAZI FORCES WHICH HAVE PASSED THROUGH BULGARIA IS NOW NEAR THE GREEK BORDER, STATED A MESSAGE FROM SYDNEY YESTERDAY.

AT THREE POINTS ON THE DANUBE, THE GERMAN FORCES AND MECHANISED TROOPS ARE POURING INTO BULGARIA, WENT ON THE MESSAGE, BUT THE INDICATIONS AT PRESENT ARE THAT THE GERMANS IN THEIR SWEEP TOWARDS GREECE WILL TRY TO KEEP CLEAR OF INVOLVING TURKISH INTERESTS.

In the meantime, the most significant move in the Balkans crisis, from the British point of view, is the closing of the Dardanelles by Turkey and the report that the Turkish Fleet has sailed for the Straits.

THIS IS REGARDED AS TURKEY'S FIRST STEP TO CARRY OUT THE ANGLO-TURKISH POLICY WHICH WAS DECIDED AT THE RECENT TALKS IN ANKARA BETWEEN MR. ANTHONY EDEN AND GENERAL SIR JOHN DILL WITH THE TURKISH AUTHORITIES.

M. SARAJOGLU, the Turkish Foreign Minister, declared yesterday: "Turkey will fight if Greece is attacked by the Nazis."—(Special)

## Importance Of Eden's Visit To Athens

All Greek newspapers yesterday morning emphasised the importance of the visit of Mr. Eden, British Foreign Secretary, and General Dill, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, in Athens, states a London message.

One leading newspaper wrote: "THROUGH MR. EDEN AND GENERAL DILL WE WISH TO CONVEY OUR CONFIDENCE IN FINAL VICTORY FOR THE ALLIES. NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE IS POSSIBLE BUT TO LIVE OR DIE."

Mr. Eden and Gen. Dill are accompanied by AIR MARSHAL ELMHURST and BRIG. MALABY.

The Foreign Secretary was to have lunch with the Greek Prime Minister yesterday and

on Sunday night he was received in audience by King George of the Hellenes.

Meanwhile, the German occupation of Bulgaria has left Turkey calm and unshaken. Turkish warships are standing by in the Dardanelles and Bosphorus.

It is also reported, the London message adds, that two troop trains with Nazi soldiers have left for the Turkish frontier but the main movement of troops appears to be towards Greece. Most of the

## LATEST GERMAN MOVES IN THE BALKANS



## MATSUOKA REBUKED BY VON RIBBENTROP

Commenting on the exchange of greetings between Herr Hitler and MR. MATSUOKA, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER, on the adherence of Bulgaria to the Axis Pact, when only a few short days ago Mr. Matsuoka sent Mr. Eden a message saying that Japan was prepared to mediate in the present war, a report from Sydney yesterday revealed that Mr. Matsuoka was rebuked by HERR VON RIBBENTROP for having made such an offer.

Mr. Matsuoka was reported to have replied reminding the Nazi Foreign Minister of what had happened to Italy when she entered the war on the German side.

The message also disclosed that the Nazi Foreign Minister charged Mr. Matsuoka with having tried to tranquillise the Anglo-Saxon world by stating that Japan wished to keep out of the war and that Herr von Ribbentrop further stigmatised Mr. Matsuoka by declaring that he had a cringing heart through fear of Britain and the possession of a strong Bolshevik psychosis.

Mr. Matsuoka is stated to have declared in answer to these charges that he was convinced that if the war was not ended soon, Soviet Russia would be the sole victor, leaving Japan doomed.

Mr. Matsuoka is further reported to have said that Germany would be well advised not to allow the war to spread so far and that she would profit most if Japan remained non-belligerent.

Mr. Matsuoka concluded by saying that Germany had certainly not cause for satisfaction at the consequences of putting pressure on Italy to come into the war.—(Special)

## MATSUOKA SEES EMPEROR

Mr. Matsuoka, the Japanese Foreign Minister, was received by the Emperor of Japan yesterday afternoon when he reported His Imperial Majesty on the latest developments in the diplomatic negotiations, states a London message.—(Special)

## FRANCE SEEKS MODIFICATIONS OF MINOR NATURE IN THAILAND DISPUTE Territory In Cambodia To Be Ceded?

Since the French Ambassador in Tokyo has informed the Japanese Government of the French attitude towards the proposals for settlement of the dispute between Thailand and French Indo-China no information has been received in Vichy concerning the way the Japanese received the reply, states a Saigon message.

From London it is reported that the absence of an official announcement is taken to indicate that France has asked for conditions or modifications of a minor nature which could be the subject of negotiation.

It is reported also that Indo-China must cede two separate areas to Thailand, one, part of Laos province in northern Indo-China and lying west of the Mekong River and the other a wedge-shaped strip running from the narrow end of the Gulf of Siam to the Mekong River at its wide end. The latter would include territory in Cambodia.

### ANTI-BRITISH

The Japanese Press again displayed an anti-British tendency during the latter part of the negotiations, and reports of a secret military alliance between Britain and China, which have been officially denied more than once, were reproduced.

These reports can have no object except to make mischief between Britain and Japan and Britain and Thailand. Japanese elements which foster these reports are considered in London to be merely playing the German game.

There is no relaxation in London of the determination to defend every inch of British territory in the Far East and practical steps to that end have been taken.—(Special)

### AMICABLE CONCLUSION

TOKYO, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—A calm attitude regarding the Tokyo conference is being maintained by the Thai Government and people who believe that it will be brought to an amicable conclusion, says a semi-official report from Bangkok.

Informed observers say that developments in the next few days will determine whether the conference will be successful.

French moves are being vigilantly watched. These quarters say that a crisis in the Tokyo talks will be averted by the French concession, but it is premature to jump at the conclusion that full agreement will be reached. Cont'd Page 7, Col. 1

## Germany Has Total Air Strength Of 35,000

"So many different figures have been quoted about Germany's air strength, that it is doubtful whether anybody outside Germany has the remotest idea what it really is," said Mr. OLIVER STEWART, the B. B. C. air expert, when he was interviewed in London yesterday.

Asked how he could reconcile the figures of 35,000 and 5,000 credited to the German air force, Mr. Stewart said: "I think they are both right. I will put it in this way—Germany has a total air strength of 35,000 and a first line strength of 5,000."

Asked what he meant by first line strength, Mr. Stewart said that some people mistakenly put serviceable and unserviceable planes in first line strength. Actually they could assume that about one in seven formed Germany's first line strength. "You are sure you are not under-estimating?" asked the questioner.

"I don't think so," replied Mr. Stewart. "Assuming a total of 7,000 planes, one expects 1,000 to form the first line. It was less than 5,000 at the time of Dunkirk."

Mr. Stewart, in answer to a question about the value of dive-bombers and Stukas now, said: "Dive-bombers may be very troublesome in the Balkans and the Mediterranean. However, a first line strength of 5,000 is not low. It represents an enormous air force."—(Special)

## U.S. FLEET STRENGTH IN 1946

Colonel Frank Knox, U.S. Secretary of the Navy, announced in Washington, according to a Saigon message, that in 1946 the United States Fleet will be the most powerful in the world.

The Fleet will comprise 32 heavy battleships, 18 aircraft-carriers, 91 battle cruisers (light and heavy), 361 destroyers and a large number of submarines, making a total of 690 fighting units compared with 322 at the present time. There would also be 15,000 planes by 1946.—(Special)

## Italians Bomb 'Quake Rescue Workers

The Greeks are highly indignant over the bombing of Larissa, where rescue work following the earthquake on Sunday is still proceeding, by Italian planes, states a London message.

Casualties among rescue workers were caused and added to those already suffering.

Greek newspapers stated that the world would judge for itself this unforgettable atrocity and this shocking crime by the Italians would be avenged.

Ten thousand people have lost their homes as a result of the earthquake, it is added.—(Special)

## Rescue Of 194 British Seamen

How 194 British seamen, captured by a German raider in the Indian Ocean, were rescued by advance British forces in Libya is told in a London message.

For 28 days, the seamen, who were placed by the Germans on board a Yugoslav ship, had to sleep on a cargo of wet salt with a tarpaulin as their only covering. Their meals consisted of cocoa flour and bean soup and they suffered much hunger.

On arrival the "hell ship" was met by an Italian commander and the seamen were taken to a camp at Mogadishu where the insanitary conditions resulted in 97 of them being sent to hospital suffering from dysentery and other diseases. Three men died.

The German raider, flew at various times, the British, Dutch and Japanese flags, and went under a Japanese name.—(Special)

## DARLAN AGAIN FOR PARIS

BERLIN, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Admiral Darlan, Vichy Vice-Premier, will make another journey to Paris for fresh talks with the Government, according to the German Press.—(Special)

## Menzies On Far East Situation

MR. R. G. MENZIES, Prime Minister of Australia, speaking in London yesterday on the Far Eastern situation, declared that it was wrong to assume that a conflict with Japan was inevitable, states a London message.

He did not believe in the inevitability of conflict. That was why Australia had been seeking to secure diplomatic relations with Tokyo by an exchange of Ministers.

Australia wanted to get nearer to Japan. If all people would be frank and sensible and tolerant understanding could always be reached.

### WHY ACTION TAKEN

"We have sent a large force to Singapore to make British power in the Far East safe," he said. "This action was only taken because the people of Australia were determined to see that nothing should jeopardise their interests."—(Special)

### TRADE RELATIONS

The examination of trade relations between America and Australia and communications between the two countries was suggested yesterday by Mr. Clarence Gauss, the retiring U.S. Minister to Australia, who is now in Washington from where he will leave this week to take up his new position as U.S. Ambassador to China, relieving Mr. Nelson T. Johnson who takes Mr. Gauss' place in Australia.

Mr. Gauss said that he hoped the present moves of collaboration would bring closer understanding between all the democratic states.—(Special)

## ATTACK ON NAZI SUPPLY SHIPS

LONDON, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—British Coastal Command aircraft attacked a convoy of German supply ships in the North Sea yesterday, one ship of about 2,000 tons being torpedoed amidships.

Other British bombers attacked the German seaplane base at List and German shipping off the Dutch coast.

The attacks on Brest on Sunday night made by a strong force of British bombers were successful, the Air Ministry announced.

Bombs were seen to straddle a cruiser of the Hipper class in dock here. The Hipper class is composed of four ships of 10,000 tons, each carrying eight 8-inch guns.

## —On Other— Pages

- Page 2 Cricket notes: H.K.R.A. shoot, ladies golf; Important chess match.
- 3 Radio programmes: Coming events.
- 4 Bulgaria's association with Axis explained; Germany's U-boat threats; Chinese troops in Burma.
- 5 Chinese Y.W.C.A. annual campaign; Murder trial; Weddings; International women's day.
- 6 Leading article: Another scrap of paper.
- 8 Round the Police Courts; Radio set dispute.
- 9-10 Finance and general.
- 11 Chingping prepares for "Bombing season."

## Today's News Summary

TWO TRAINS WITH GERMAN troops are reported to be heading for the Greek border through Bulgaria. Meanwhile great importance is attached to the visit by the British Foreign Secretary and General Dill to Athens. Turkey remains calm and unshaken and the Dardanelles has been mined. A compulsory conscript labour corps is being raised in Bulgaria.

THE ABSENCE OF ANY OFFICIAL comment suggests that France may have asked for some conditions or modifications of a minor nature in the Japanese proposal for settlement of the dispute between Thailand and French Indo-China.

THE STORY IS NOW TOLD of the rescue of 194 British seamen who were captured by a German raider in the Indian Ocean. The raider is reported to have flown the British, Dutch and Japanese flags and to have sailed under a Japanese name.

THE RAID BY COASTAL Command aircraft on Brest on Sunday night is reported to be very successful by the Air Ministry. ITALIAN PLANES BOMBED Larissa, while rescue work was in progress following the earthquake on Sunday. Ten thousand are reported to be homeless.



# In the World of Sports

## Weather, Races Combine To Upset Saturday's League Cricket

BY "BARNABAS"

We have been having foul weather for goodness knows how long and last week-end was no exception. Add the fact that the extremely poor weather last Saturday and the result was a very much curtailed programme of cricket matches, only one being played. This was the friendly match between the Indian I.R.C. second string and H.M.S. "Tamar," which was played in intermittent drizzle in Soekunpoo.

The Indians fielded a very much weakened team, quite a few of their regular players being absent. In consequence, A.R. Kitchell, a member of their first team, and some schoolboys were brought in to fill the gap. The Indians, however, just about managed to win.

H.M.S. "Tamar" also had a depleted team out. They played two men short. As they lost by only about twenty odd runs it is quite conceivable that they might have turned the tables on their opponents if they had been fully represented.

"Tamar" batted first and compiled the score of 106 runs. To this total Whiteside contributed 36 and Hopkins 30. Of the four I.R.C. bowlers tried only A. el Arcull junior and "Duffy" Razack made any impression on the "Tamar" batsmen. The former captured 4 wickets for 34 runs and the latter's "donkey drops" earned him 3 wickets which cost him exactly 4 runs apiece.

The Indians replied with 127. Razack also came off with the bat. He was in great form and stayed at the wicket sufficiently long to enable his side to win. He retired after knocking 45 runs. "Tamar's" most successful trundler was West who bowled 12 overs, three of which were maidens, and gave away 51 runs for his 4 wickets.

**INTER-SCHOOL MATCH**  
Judging by the result of the match played between the Diocesan Boys' School second eleven and the E.L.S. Kadoola Indian School last Wednesday in which the latter were severely trounced, there appears to be a dearth of cricketers in the Indian School which has been regarded as the nursery of Indian R.C. and which has certainly provided that Club with some of its finest players.

## ADVERTISEMENTS

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the First Extra Race Meeting to be held, weather permitting, on Saturday, 15th March, 1941, (POSTPONED FROM SATURDAY, 8th MARCH, 1941) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building, the Club House, Happy Valley, the Hong Kong Club, the Sports Club, and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road. Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on THURSDAY, 6th March, 1941.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

### THE FANLING HUNT & RACE CLUB

Owing to the change in the dates of other Racing Fixtures, the Kwantung Meeting fixed for 16th March, is postponed to 23rd March.

Entries will close at noon on Tuesday, 11th March for all races, except Race No. 3 (The Kangaroo Cup), entries for which will close on Tuesday, 18th March.

By Order,

THOMSON & CO.  
Secretaries.

## Ladies' Golf

### SPRING MEETING ON MARCH 11

The Ladies' Section of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club will hold a one day Spring Meeting on Tuesday, March 11, and the following competitions will take place that day—

1. A Bogeys on the New Course, for a Prize presented by the Ladies' Section. A Special prize has been presented by Mrs. Eldon Potter for handicaps of 30 and over.

2. Approaching and Putting Competition.

3. Running/Putting Pool, for a prize presented by Lady MacGregor. The proceeds from the pool will go to the L.G.U. Spitfire Fund.

At the end of the proceedings, the Captain (Mrs. F. A. Mackintosh) will present the prizes.

By the courtesy of the Kowloon-Canton Railway management, the "Taipo Belle" will leave Sheung-shui for Kowloon at 6.17 p.m.

### FEBRUARY COMPETITIONS

The following competitions were held during February:

**CAPTAIN'S CUP.** Mrs. A. K. Mackenzie qualified on the Old Course, with 99-15-84 and Mrs. A. M. Rowell on the New Course with 89-22-77.

**CLUB MEDAL.** There were no entries on the Old Course. Mrs. Simon White with 101-30-71 won on the New Course.

**RUNNING BOGEY** was won by Mrs. Cassidy 4 down.

**ELECTRIC COMPETITION** during December, January and February for a prize presented by the Military Lady Associates was won by Mrs. Cassidy, 87-8-58. The runner-up was Mrs. Redmond, 71-10-61.

### CAPTAIN'S CUP

The following are the results of the Captain's Cup competition of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club played on March 1 and 2.

**OLD COURSE**—J. Hartop, 87-16-71. There were 21 entries.

**NEW COURSE**—J. van Muihlen, 91-24-67. There were seven entries.

### SEMI-FINAL ROUND

Results of Captain's Cup, 1940, or Match Play Stages:—  
Semi-final: T. Megarry beat T. Low at 19th and P. A. Howard beat G. M. Park by 2 and 1.

## Modern Basketball Too Strenuous?

CLEVELAND—Basketball's rule makers are going to look into declarations that recent changes have speeded up the game until it is too strenuous.

Floyd Rowe, chairman of the National Basketball committee, says that "in my own mind I'm confident we're not damaging anybody," but that the matter will get a full hearing.

"A few years ago attendance was dropping off and spectator interest was down," declares Rowe. "It was obvious something had to be done."

"The committee adopted the rule that no team could hold the ball in its back court more than ten seconds, eliminating stalling as in the classic of all time, a 3 to 3 score between two Ohio high school teams who played actually sitting down on the ball."

The centre jump also was eliminated because of its ineffectuality.

"With all the time outs and intermissions, a high school game, for instance, actually takes up about 65 minutes, in which a player is required to travel something less than four miles. I'm past 50, but I'll guarantee to travel four miles in 65 minutes any time you want me to do it in decent weather, and it don't harm me one bit."

**LEADING PROTAGONIST**  
Leading protagonist of the basketball-is-too-strenuous school is Dr. Charles H. Kenzie, University of Buffalo physical education director and editor of the Journal of School Health, publication of the American School Health Association.

He asserts that "the game is too strenuous, probably for police players, unless the squad is large."

People, however, contends, are not excited about something when in my honest judgment they haven't anything to get excited about.

On the 18-man committee, which has two medical doctors and one osteopathic physician, there isn't one man on the committee who would approve passage of a rule that he had any idea it would make against the health of any player, and yet together they have had 40 years of experience in

## H.K. POLICE RESERVE (C) WINS TEAM EVENT AT H.K.R.A. SHOOT

Under the auspices of the 1st Batta. The Middlesex Regiment, the Hongkong Rifle Association held their Sunday Meeting on March 2 when 124 members turned out on the Kowloon Ranges.

The weather, which had been cold and damp during the week, was no exception that morning and for the first hour the light was bad but cleared later on, with the result that shooting improved considerably. The wind, which had been blowing straight down the range, dropped to almost nothing by the end of the morning's shooting.

The prizes were provided by the 1st Batta. The Middlesex Regiment, and at the end of the meeting their Commanding Officer, Lt. Col. H. W. M. Stewart, O.B.E., M.C., presented the prizes.

### SUCCESSFUL COMPETITORS

The successful competitors are shown below:—  
Middlesex's Spoon:—Class "A" Highest Net Score: Lieut. G. J. P. Carey, H.K.R.N.V.F.; Class "B" Highest Net Score: Mr. Pang Shun, Unattached; Class "C" Highest Net Score: L/Cpl. G. Barkway, 1/Mdx. Regt.; Class "D" Highest Net Score: P.O. W. K. Yeung, H.K. Police Reserve.

Team:—1st Hongkong Police Reserve (C.C.).  
Revolver:—Sgt. Puran G. Singh, H.K. Police-1/Mdx. Regt. Spoon; Bmdr. W. Tansley, H.K.V.D.C.-H.K.R.A. Spoon.  
Concealed Competition: 200 yards. L/Cpl. A. G. Martin, R.A.O.C.; 500 yards. Sgt. W. Gowans, H.K.P.

Clay Bird:—Captain C. H. R. Hyde.  
**H.K.R.A. SPOONS**  
The following are the winners of the H.K.R.A. Handicap Spoon.

Class "A":—Sgt. G. E. Breese, R.M. H.M.S. Tamar, and Sgt. Puran G. Singh, H.K.P.  
Class "B":—Mr. R. N. Medhurst, D.R.C. Sgt. P. H. Thong, H.K.P.R. and Sgt. F. E. Russell, H.K.P.  
Class "C":—L/Cpl. D. Cox, 1/Mdx. Regt. and Pte. M. Myles, 2/R. Scots.

Class "D":—P.C. K. W. Tang, H.K.P.R. and Sgt. S. T. Harvey, 1/Mdx. Regt.

### LEADING SCORES

Leading scores were as follows:—

CLASS "A"				
H'cap	200 yds.	500 yds.	Total	
Lieut. G. J. P. Carey	2	42	43	85W
W/O. F. Tolson	Scr.	43	42	85
Sgt. G. E. Breese	1	43	42	85W
Cpl. R. Langford	Scr.	39	45	84
Sgt. M. F. Rushman	Scr.	44	40	84
Sgt. J. R. Wall	2	39	44	83
Sgt. Puran G. Singh	3	39	44	83W
Sgt. T. Baker	Scr.	37	44	81
R.Q.M.S. P. Hale	1	38	42	80
Pte. W. Cuthrie	NIL	41	38	79
Mae. S. Croft	Scr.	35	41	76
Pte. Whitehouse	NIL	38	38	76
Mae. J. H. Richardson	1	35	37	72
S.I. (R) C. C. Chau	3	42	30	72
Major S. E. H. E. White	3	34	38	70

CLASS "B"				
H'cap	200 yds.	500 yds.	Total	
Mr. Pang Shun	7	40	45	85W
L/Cpl. E. W. Allo	4	40	45	85
Mr. R. N. Medhurst	6	41	44	85W
Sgt. P. H. Thong	7	42	43	85W
B/M. W. Clifford	5	42	40	82
Sgt. F. E. Russell	6	40	40	80W
L/Sgt. O. T. Leung	4	35	44	79
Sgt. E. Burditt	7	37	42	79
Sgt. W. Sargent	5	41	38	79
Cpl. J. Berry	5	41	38	79
Sgt. F. Cole	4	34	44	78
Mr. A. F. Evans	5	38	40	78
Sgt. G. G. Clarke	6	39	39	78
C.S.M. W. Bean	5	33	40	73
Cpl. G. R. Morton	5	35	38	73
Bds. D. Bolam	6	35	38	73
Pte. J. Scott	4	35	38	73
Pte. J. Jennings	7	38	37	73
Cpl. F. W. Ewens	5	37	38	73
Sgt. R. A. S. Griffith	6	38	36	72
Pte. A. G. Jennings	7	37	35	72
Sgt. W. Gowans	5	31	40	71

CLASS "C"				
H'cap	200 yds.	500 yds.	Total	
L/Cpl. G. Barkway	9	37	43	80W
Sgt. L. Priddy	10	35	44	79
Sgt. C. Wong	9	37	42	79
L/Cpl. D. Cox	10	40	39	79W
Sgt. K. C. Wong	10	35	43	78
Capt. C. H. R. Hyde	8	39	39	78
Pte. M. Myles	10	37	40	77W
L/Lt. T. D. Hunter	8	38	39	77
Lieut. G. C. Dawson	8	38	40	78
Pte. W. T. Taylor	8	41	35	76
Piper F. Stewart	10	43	32	75
Pte. C. Hatfield	9	36	38	74
Bds. K. Nix	10	34	37	71
Piper G. S. Lochrie	9	37	33	70

CLASS "D"				
H'cap	200 yds.	500 yds.	Total	
P.C. (R) W. K. Yeung	13	40	45	85W
P.C. (R) K. W. Tang	14	39	45	84W
Sgt. S. T. Harvey	13	38	35	73W
Drum. E. Kintworth	12	39	34	73
Cpl. J. Davies	12	33	38	71
L.A.C. R.J.A.S. Callaghan	13	34	34	68
Bds. A. Hilkene	14	31	36	67
Pte. F. Nolan	14	32	35	67
Pte. A. Buller	13	34	33	67
L/Cpl. D. Raymer	12	29	36	65
A.S.P. (R) D. Lole	13	28	35	63
Cpl. A. J. Hobson	14	33	30	63
Pte. J. Comerford	13	29	33	62
Pte. W. Allen	14	36	26	62
L/Cpl. N. D. Booker	13	28	32	60

(M) Winner of Net Spoon—(H) Winner of Handicap Spoon. Winner of (N) or (H) will have his Handicap reduced by one point.

## Relief Fund Raised By Chinese Davis Cup Players

Large sums of money for relief in China, Britain and the Netherlands have been raised by the Chinese Davis Cup players, KHO SIN-KIE and W. C. CHOY, after a tournament tour of the South Seas and America, according to reports received by the China Davis Cup Committee in London.

Mr. Kho, won the British Hard Court Championship in 1936 left London in February last year on South Seas tour for benefit of Chinese and British relief. He was later joined by G. R. Hughes, renowned British Davis Cup player. Both played against local Chinese, British, Dutch, Malay, Indonesian players on a six-month tournament tour, covering six Malayan key towns including Singapore, Penang, and eleven leading cities in Java and Sumatra including Batavia, Sourabaya, Bandoeng and Medan.

### COURT MANNERS

Mr. Kho's modesty and court manners created the most favourable impressions for China everywhere, according to Press reports received here. The exhibition matches netted a sum of \$6,000 (Straits Currency) which will be equally apportioned for Chinese and British relief, and \$900 guilders which are to go to Chinese, Dutch and British relief equally.

The other China Davis Cup player, W. C. Choy, arrived in the United States in August last year, and participated in American championships at New Fort, Boston, Forest Hills, Los Angeles, San Francisco. But due to the high American standard of play, Choy failed against some of the American players.

Co-operating with the American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, it is reported that some exhibition matches have been staged for China relief. While in Los Angeles, Choy was given an opportunity to broadcast his impressions of China.

It will be recalled that the China Davis Cup Committee was established in London in order to more conveniently arrange China's participation in the Davis Cup competitions during war-time.

The patrons of the Committee are Dr. C.T. Wang, former Chinese Foreign Minister; Dr. Wellington Koo, Chinese Ambassador to France; Dr. Quo Tai-chi, Chinese Ambassador to Great Britain; Li Hu-shih, Chinese Ambassador at Washington; Mr. Chen Chieh, Chinese Ambassador to Germany; Dr. Tsiang Tai, Chinese Ambassador to Belgium; Mr. Wunze King, Chinese Minister to the Netherlands; Dr. Victor Hoo, Chinese Minister to Switzerland; Messrs. Aw Boon-haw and Aw Boon-par, well-known Chinese merchants in Singapore. (Central News)

## Important Chess Match Tonight

The match in the second round of the Colony Open Chess Championship between C. M. SEQUEIRA, veteran Colony Champion, and L. KARPOVICH, who so unexpectedly defeated him in the first round, will be played this evening at the Peninsula Hotel.

The match assumes added importance as a second win for Karpovich will place him two points ahead of the field, while a draw will retain him his one-point lead. Sequeira will be out to win; and there is a prospect of one of the finest games to be seen in the recent history of Colony chess.

Other Championship matches will be between D. E. de Carvalho and G. E. Coxhead, and possibly E. Zimmermann and K. Weiss. Junior Championship matches down for decision this evening are between Kurrik and Grefalda, On Kwai-yung and Morton, Gardner and Birukoff, d'Almeida and To Yulan, Danenberg and Drake, Petrove and Poppard.

## ATHLETIC MEET OF ST. JOSEPH'S

The 25th annual athletic meet of St. Joseph's College will be held at Caroline Hill Stadium on Thursday, March 7, from 2 p.m. to 5 p.m. Mr. Wilson, B. Sc., will distribute the prizes at the conclusion of the sports.

## SPORTING FIXTURES

**TODAY**  
CHESS.—Colony Open Chess Championship Tournament, Carvalho v. Coxhead, Sequeira v. Weiss, Karpovich v. Zimmermann.  
GOLF.—R.H.K.G.C. Ladies' Section, Ross Cup Final.  
RUGBY.—Army Large Units League, Royal Engineers v. Royal Scots (Soekunpoo) 4.30 p.m.  
RACING.—Entries close at Noon for Kwantung Race Meeting.  
SWIMMING.—European Y. M. C. A. Winter Swimming, Instructional Classes (5.30 p.m.-8.30 p.m.).



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Your new hit is the funniest of all your Mr. and Mrs. romances!  
**WILLIAM POWELL · MYRNA LOY**  
**I LOVE YOU AGAIN**  
FRANK McHUGH with EDMUND LOWE

TO-MOR-OW Nick Carter Returns in a Thrilling Adventure  
"SKY MURDER"  
M-G-M Picture • WALTER PIDGEON • DONALD MEEK

# LEE THEATRE

PERCIVAL ST. &amp; LEIGHTON HILL RD.

THE CHINA  
GALA PREMIERE  
FRIDAY, MARCH 7th, AT 9.30 P.M.



HE TALKS!  
and how!

Charlie  
Chaplin

in his new comedy

The Great  
DICTATOR

Produced, written and directed by  
CHARLIE CHAPLIN  
with PAULETTE GODDARD  
JACK OAKS • HENRY DANIEL  
REGINALD GARDNER • BILLY GRAY  
MAURICE MOSCOWITZ  
Released thru United Artists

"One of the greatest pictures ever made!"  
—Damon Runyon

Prices: 50c. — 75c. — \$1.50 — \$2.20 &  
a limited number of Box Seats at \$3.30

ADVANCE BOOKING: From 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
AT TSANG FOOK PIANO CO., MARINA HOUSE,  
From 6 p.m. to 10 p.m. at the LEE THEATRE

## COMING EVENTS

MAR.  
4—Tides: High 12.27 p.m. and 12.34 a.m. Low 6.23 a.m. and 7.37 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6.42 a.m.; Sunset: 6.28 p.m.  
Entries Close for Fanning Hunt and Race Club Meet at Kwant: Entries for Race 3 close on March 11.  
H.K. Rotary Club Tim Meeting. 1 p.m.  
Monthly Meeting of H.K. Referees' Assn., Hotel Cecil, 8 p.m.  
Kowloon Chess Club, Peninsula Hotel, 5.30 p.m.  
English Assn. Meeting, Helena May, 5.30 p.m.  
H.K. Teachers' Assn. Exhibition, St. Joseph's College Museum, 3.30 to 6.30 p.m.  
5—Tides: High 1.02 p.m. and 1.15 a.m. Low 6.44 a.m. and 5.57 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6.42 a.m.; Sunset: 6.28 p.m.  
Ladies' Working Party (B.W.O.F.), Govt. House, 9 a.m.—12 noon.  
Group Discussion at St. Andrew's Church — "Man" (Dr. S. G. Kirkby-Gomes), 8.30 p.m.  
Annual Meeting of D.B.S. Old Boys Assn., China Merchants Club, 5.15 p.m.  
British Medical Assn. Annual Meeting, School of Anatomy, H.E. University, 9.15 p.m.  
Cheero Club Dance, 8.30 p.m.  
Alice Memorial and Affiliated Hospitals Annual Found Day, 11 a.m. to 1 p.m., and 2 to 4 p.m.

## THE FIRST BALLOONISTS

The first human being to ascend in a balloon was Jean Francois Pilatre de Rozier, a native of Metz, who was born in 1745 and died in 1799.  
On the 15th October, 1783, Pilatre de Rozier made his ascent in a captive balloon.  
On the 15th September, 1784, Vincent Lunardi introduced aeronautics into Great Britain.  
The part of Vincent Lunardi is played by Laurence Olivier in London Films' epic, "Conquest of the Air," now showing at the Majestic Theatre.  
Some months later, on 7th January, 1785, Jean Pierre Blanchard and Dr. J. Jeffries, an American physician, made the first balloon voyage across the English Channel.

## "THE GREAT DICTATOR" SPEAKS AND SO DOES CHARLIE CHAPLIN

It will be amusing to watch the discomfiture on many faces when Charlie Chaplin speaks on the screen for the first time as evidenced in "The Great Dictator," which United Artists is bringing to the Lee Theatre on Friday, March 7. The nearest he has ever come to speech in a picture was the "Tina" number in "Modern Times" in which he sang a song in a sort of gibberish.

When President Roosevelt inaugurated the N.R.A. some years ago Charlie made a radio broadcast in its favour. There were many skeptics who, because they couldn't see him, went so far as to say that though Charlie was announced as the speaker, they didn't believe it was really his voice they heard.

Now, in "The Great Dictator," they can see as well as hear, and many will marvel that he stayed silent for so many years. As "the little tramp" Charlie, as well as most of his followers, believed he

FROM BARBER TO BARBARIAN. It's Charlie Chaplin, playing sharply contrasting roles—first a pathetic little ghetto barber, then a bombastic, bomb-exploding dictator in "The Great Dictator," his latest and greatest comedy which will have its All-China Gala Premiere at the Lee Theatre on Friday, March 7.



## Radio Programmes

### HONGKONG

Z On Wavelengths of 355  
B metres (845 k.c's) 31.0  
W metres (8.5 megacycles)

ELGAR CONCERTO IN B MINOR BY MENUHIN &amp; ORCHESTRA

Studio Talk

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hawaiian Selections.

Pakiko Blues (Trad); Pua Carnation (Trad)—The Tahiti Beachcombers (Instrumental); Lei & Hula (Noble); Song of the Islands (Charles King)—Mike Hanapi (Vocal) and the Hima Islanders—Waltz (Wasserman)—The Hawaiian Marimba Players.

12.47 Billy Mayerl — "Four Aces" Suite.

Rale da Casto (Piano).

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Haydn—Symphony No. 101 in D Minor (The "Clock").

1st Mov: Adagio-Presto; 2nd Mov: Andante; 3rd Mov: Menuetto-Allegretto; 4th Mov: Finale-Vivace—Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra of New York conducted by Arturo Toscanini.

1.30 Reader &amp; Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Variety.

Vocal — Ma Curly Headed Baby (Clusam); Mighty Lak' A Rose (Nevin)—Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra. Two Flutes—Tin Fan Alley Medley No. 29—Intro: I Can't love you any more; I haven't time to be a Millionaire; We'll go Smiling Along; Mist on the River; Pools rush in; Make believe Island — Ivor Moreton and Dave Kaye with string bass and drums. Vocal—Tell Me Pretty Maiden (from "Floradora"—Lennie Stuart); In the Shade of the Palm (from "Floradora") — Victor Mixed Chorus with Instr. acc. Organ—Childhood Memories (arr. Debroy Somers)—Reginal Foort.

2.15 Close down.

5.45 Indian Programme.

6.30 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

6.32 Noel Coward — Scenes from "To-night at 8.30."

Gertrude Lawrence, Noel Coward Company with The Phoenix Theatre Orchestra, London.

7.00 London Relay—The News.

7.15 London Relay—Britain Speaks. Talk by J. B. Priestley.

7.30 Portuguese Programme.  
8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.  
8.03 An hour of Popular Classics. Chanson Triste (Tchakovsky). Bourne-mouth Municipal Orch. Le

Cont'd Page 8, Col. 4

# ALHAMBRA THEATRE

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TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW

TAKE OFF WITH THIS CAREFREE CREW FOR A SKYFULL OF NEW THRILLS!



Directed by LEWIS SEILER • A WARNER BROS. First National Picture Screen Play by Maurice Lee • From an Original Story by Jerry Wald and Edward MacGowan

THURSDAY &amp; FRIDAY

"SO MO" starring CHEN YUEN SHANG

A Chinese Picture in Mandarin

# STAR THEATRE

HONGKONG DAILY AT 230-520-720-920 TEL 57795

TO-DAY ONLY

BASIL RATHBONE

in

"THE ADVENTURES OF SHERLOCK HOLMES"

A 20th C. Fox Picture

TO-MORROW: "THANK YOU, JEEVES"

# KING'S

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

THE MUSICAL  
EXTRAVAGANZA  
TWO CONTINENTS  
HAVE BEEN  
WAITING FOR!



DOWN  
ARGENTINE  
WAY  
IN TECHNICOLOR!



DON AMECHE  
BETTY GRABLE  
CARMEL MIRANDA  
CHARLOTTE GREENWOOD  
J. CAROL MATHY • HENRY STEVENSON • LAURENCE ALDER • LINDA KENNY  
OAS PA MATHY  
A Twentieth Century-Fox Picture

Also Latest MOVIE TONE NEWS

And Latest FASHION FORECAST IN TECHNICOLOR.

TO-MORROW: LORETTA YOUNG & MELVYN DOUGLAS in "HE STAYED FOR BREAKFAST" A Columbia Picture

# ORIENTAL THEATRE

AGAIN WE PRESENT

THREE FAMOUS PICTURES OF THE PAST THAT MADE SCREEN HISTORY!

SPECIAL FOR TO-DAY

MOST FANTASTIC TERRIFYING DRAMA IN ALL HISTORY!

Blood-boiling excitement from the lusty archives of the black century! When you see these human tigers leap at their prey you'll forget it happened centuries ago, you'll see only men's passion, then as red, raw, riotous as it is to-day.

SWEEPING SPECTACLE OF MAN'S LUST FOR POWER!



A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

FOR TO-MORROW—ONE DAY ONLY

A THRILLING STORY OF

ESPIONAGE SPY COUNTER SPY AND BEAUTIFUL WOMEN!

ALEXANDER KORDA PRESENTS

VIVIEN LEIGH—CONRAD VEIDT

in a VICTOR SAVILE PRODUCTION

"DARK JOURNEY"

FOR THURSDAY—ONE DAY ONLY

MIDDLE AGES REBORN IN ALL THEIR SCARLET GLORY!

CECIL B. DE MILLE'S "THE CRUSADES"

LORETTA YOUNG • HENRY WILCOXON

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# MAJESTIC THEATRE

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THE STIRRING STORY OF MAN'S GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT!

ALEXANDER KORDA presents an

LONDON FILMS production

Conquest of the Air

with LAURENCE OLIVIER

From the story by JOHN MONK SAUNDERS

FRANKLIN DYALL • HAY PETRIE

HENRY VICTOR • JOHN TURNBULL

CERTIFIED BY THE BRITISH CENSOR

THURSDAY, ONE DAY ONLY!

Return of an "Old Favourite"!

FREDRIC MARCH • CHARLES LAUGHTON

"LES MISERABLES"

A United Artists Super-Production

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MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

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Fire in the sky! A city blown to bits! Vesuvius in eruption!

A tremendous moving canvas for a love story that will live forever!

MERIAN C. COOPER'S

GIGANTIC SPECTACLE DRAMA

"THE LAST DAYS OF POMPEII"

Preston Foster — Alan Hale

Basil Rathbone — John Wood

Directed by Ernest B. Schoedsack

RKO Radio Picture

TO-MORROW: "TOP HAT" Fred Astaire

Ginger Rogers

STARTING THURSDAY: "PARDON OUR NERVE" Lynn Bari

June Gale



## BULGARIA'S ASSOCIATION WITH AXIS EXPLAINED

### Government To Maintain Peaceful Policy Of Yore

LONDON, March 3 (Reuter).—According to the German news agency, Professor Floff, the Bulgarian Prime Minister, in a statement on the German entry into Bulgaria, said: "The Reich Government has expressed considerations of the existing treaties of friendship we have concluded with our neighbours which emphasise the peaceful policies of Bulgaria."

"In the present European situation, after weighing all the circumstances, and led, above all, by the wish to safeguard the vital rights of our people and the country, and after receiving assurances that the existing law and order in the country would be maintained in the highest degree, the Bulgarian Government has decided to agree to the request of the Reich Government."

"The Bulgarian Government declares that the presence of German troops in the country in no way changes the peaceful policy of Bulgaria, who is determined to refrain from any attack and from any measures that threaten the interests of anyone."

"The Bulgarian Government feel that their action will be rightly understood by all and approved by the Balkan people."

The German news agency adds that the Bulgarian Chamber has approved and accepted the statement of the Prime Minister by an absolute majority.

Reuters diplomatic correspondent learns that the Bulgarian Minister in London has telegraphically tendered his resignation to the Bulgarian Government.

#### AUDIENCE OF KING

VICHY, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Dispatches received here from Sofia

## REPRESSION OF FREE FRENCH MOVEMENT

### Adherents Sentenced In Beirut Trial

LONDON, March 3 (Reuter).—Twenty French officials and officers in Syria have been sentenced to imprisonment, varying from five months to five years, after a trial at Beirut on charges of "conspiracy" against the mandatory Government, reports the Associated Press.

All the accused were arrested last autumn when measures designed to repress the Free French movement were taken.

General de Larmat, now High Commissioner for Free French Africa, was among those whose arrest was ordered at that time.

While the former High Commissioner in Syria, Gabriel Puaux, still held office last autumn, the Germans arrested his son in France and held him as hostage. It was made clear to M. Puaux that the treatment of his son depended on how he repressed the Free French movement in Syria.

### DARDANELLES SHIPPING

ISTANBUL, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Turkish naval authorities are reported to have issued instructions to all ships desiring a pass through the Dardanelles that they must henceforth notify their identity and ask for a pilot.

### BERKELEY SQUARE

LONDON, March 3 (BWS).—Railings at Berkeley Square except those round the statue and fountain, are being removed to make scrap iron for munitions. Berkeley Square was laid out in 1709 as part of the development which took place between 1700-1750 in the Mayfair district.

### Naval Bombardment Of Modun

LONDON, March 3 (BWS).—An official inspection of Modun, five miles inland from Fava, has revealed the accuracy of the naval bombardment reported on Feb. 23.

Besides causing a number of casualties, damage was done to enemy buildings and installations were destroyed. Further large stocks of valuable stores and supplies have been discovered.

### MR. ANTHONY EDEN IN ATHENS

ATHENS, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Mr. Anthony Eden, British Foreign Minister, and General Sir John Dill, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, arrived here by air after their conversations in Turkey.

## PARISIANS BOYCOTTING GERMANS

### NAZI PROPAGANDA OPENLY DERIDED

NEW YORK, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Derision and boycott are being used most effectively by the people of Paris as weapons against the Germans in the French capital, according to messages reaching the New York Times.

The Germans no longer dare to break through the food queues of housewives outside the shops and carry off food as they did a few months ago.

Because of Nazi propaganda, the public is losing the habit of reading the newspapers or going to cinemas, but when they do they deride the Germans by their sneers and derisive laughter at the news films.

Boycotting takes the form of avoiding the slightest contact with the Germans.

Correspondents add that everybody listens to the news bulletins broadcast daily in French from London, "Loyalty to England is striking. The people dream of nothing but British victory."

Only twice have the Germans dared to sound the alert. It is stated, because when warning was given of British planes overhead, Parisians displayed so much joy that the Germans now deem it wiser to keep them uninformed.

## CONCENTRATED ATTACK ON COLOGNE

### Target Area Lit By Countless Fires

LONDON, March 3 (Reuter).—A multitude of fires and the sky full of acrid smoke, was the scene again left behind by R.A.F. bombers when, on Saturday night, they made a second attack within a week on the industrial centre of Cologne.

On one side of the river and on the wharves on its banks, huge industrial buildings were ablaze and tall factories, standing up dark against the flames, made a good mark at which to aim heavy high-explosive bombs.

Guided first by the Rhine and later by the blaze of countless fires, the R.A.F. bombers came over in quick succession and concentrated their attack within a few hours from soon after 9 p.m. until midnight.

Messerschmitt fighters were in the air and there was an occasional exchange of fire between the British aircraft and the enemy, but for the most part the fighters disappeared at once into the night.

The German troops were marching in, they were cheered by the Bulgarian people.



Gen. Sir Archibald F. Wavell (right), head of the British forces in Africa, discussing operations with one of his commanders outside Bardia, which fell to the Army of the Nile soon after this picture was taken. Photo passed by the British censor.

## Germany's U-Boat Threats Analysed By Naval Expert

LONDON, March 3 (Reuter).—Hitler's new war on Britain's sea-borne commerce may be expected to be launched with between 120 U-boats actually available for service but the attack can be maintained by only one third of that number, says the Sunday Times naval correspondent.

Some highly exaggerated figures about the output of new boats from German yards have been put into circulation, he says, probably from Berlin as a move in the war of nerves.

A total ranging from 600 to 1,000 craft has been mentioned. It may be as well to say definitely and unequivocally that such figures are fantastic. They are a multiplication by five or ten of the possible output of German shipbuilding yards in a twelve-month span.

Submarines cannot be mass-produced, writes the correspondent. There is much work demanding skilled and patient handwork. Furthermore, the supply of skilled workers is limited and there is no evidence that the Nazis have recruited extra hands from the countries they have over-run.

Finally there is the problem of space. The number of building slips on which Germany can lay down vessels of 200 to 300 feet in length is pretty accurately known, and even though the yards of occupied countries were used, there were still not enough to have taken anything like 600 keels in the past year.

#### BIG GULF

At a general calculation there might have been a programme of 150 new U-boats in hand in recent months. But between the blue print and the ship at sea there is a big gulf as the German Navy found in the last war when it was able to complete about only half the boats for which contracts were optimistically placed.

We may, I think (says the correspondent), expect that Hitler's new war on sea-borne commerce will be launched with between 100 and 120 boats actually available for service.

At first glance that number appears formidable but the number available is not necessarily the number active in the front line. There are many deductions to be made. For example, the submarine school at Kiel needs several for training new crews.

INTENSIVE TRAINING  
It is probable that some 4,000 hands are undergoing intensive training and to give even a quarter of that number experience under way for a week, some 20 boats must be detached from the fighting fleet. That figure is, no mere guess; it is the actual total of the training boats attached to the school at the height of the 1917 campaign.

The whole number of craft available cannot be maintained at sea at the same time and practical experience shows that about one-third of the available craft can be

on active service in any one week, one third resting and the other one third undergoing extensive repairs.

## "HITLER'S MISTAKE" ON VIEW!

LONDON, Mar. 3 (BWS).—Called "Hitler's Mistake," a 12-foot bomb which failed to explode when dropped on an East Anglian town has proved a most efficient collector of money.

Exhibited by A.R.P. workers this bomb, which is one of the largest dropped on Britain, has raised nearly £30 daily in five days and yesterday thousands of people, some whose homes might have been shattered had the bomb exploded, queued up to see it.

It is shortly being sent to help in a Weapons Week campaign.

## Have you tried already the "Foster Export Lager Beer"



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The Carlton & United Breweries Ltd.,  
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## CHINESE TROOPS IN BURMA

### CANARD DENIED BY CHUNGKING

CHUNGKING, March 3 (Central).—Reports emanating from Japanese sources that 20,000 Chinese troops have been sent to Burma and 5,000 to Singapore were formally denied yesterday by a Chinese military spokesman who characterized them as "malicious propaganda" with the intent of "confusing" the public.

The spokesman pointed out that since Burma belongs to the Burmese and is meanwhile under British rule, no Chinese troops can be sent in without consent of both the British and Burmese Governments.

The spokesman recalled that the British authorities have repeatedly made it known that the British strength in Malaya and Burma is strong enough to cope with any eventually in the Far East. Evidently they do not need Chinese troops to move southward to curb the aggressor in the western Pacific.

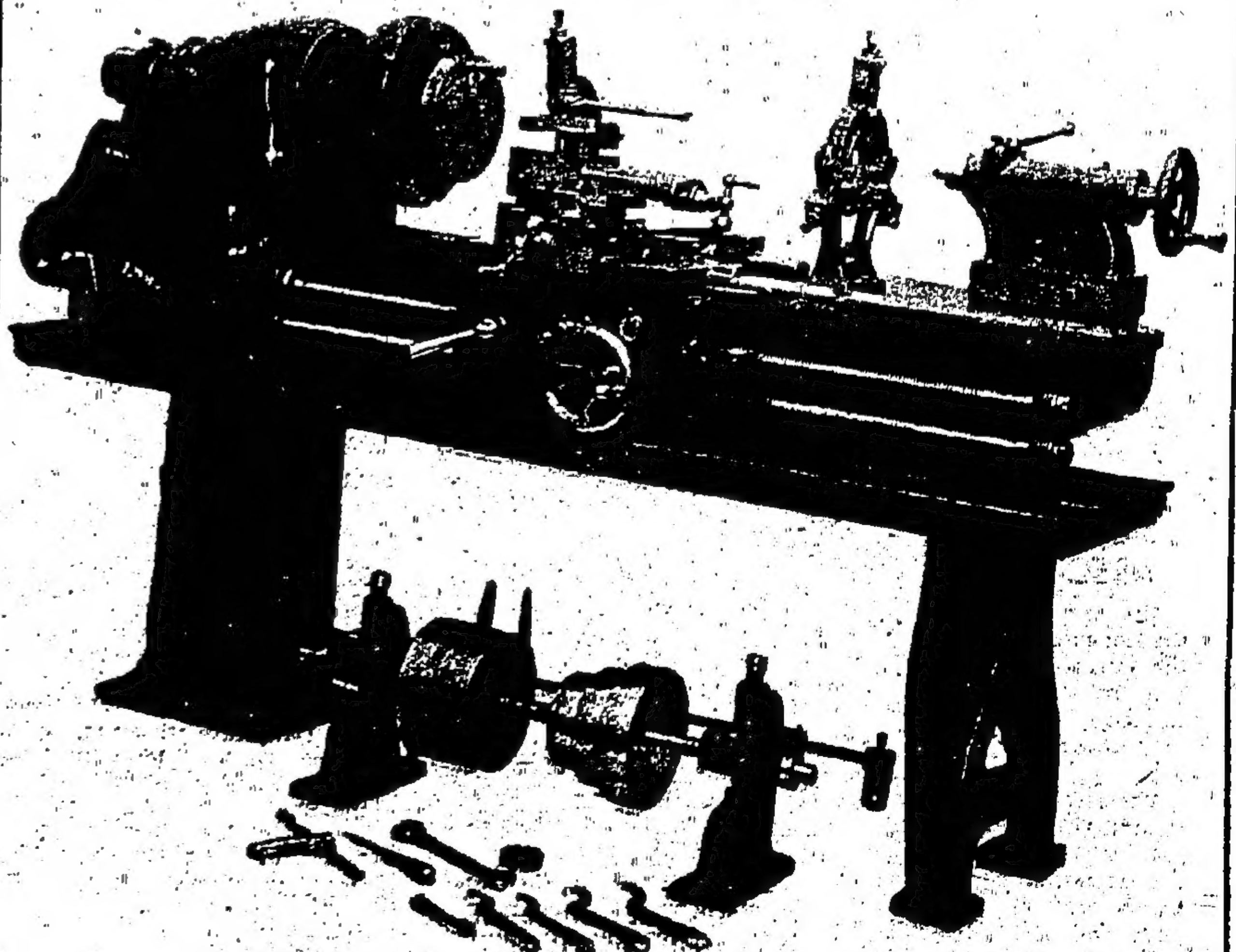
The spokesman suspected that the reports were circulated for the purpose of alienating the Chinese British and Burmese against which they should all be on guard.

### TURKISH MINISTER TO CHINA

CHUNGKING, March 3 (Central).—After calling on Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek last Friday, M. Emin Ali Spahni, Turkish Minister to China, left for Hongkong by plane yesterday en route to Shanghai.

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## GRUESOME DISCOVERY IN BOOK FIRM'S GODOWN TOLD AT MURDER TRIAL

The gruesome discovery made by employees of the Chung Wah Book Company in the early morning of Dec. 3 when they broke into the company's godown at No. 3 Gilman's Bazaar and found two of their colleagues lying on the ground with terrible injuries, was recounted at the Criminal Sessions yesterday when HO SUNG-BEL, 32, was arraigned before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, on a charge of the murder of WOO TONG-CHIU, 29, accountant of the firm.

Mr. J. Reynolds, Crown Counsel, appeared for the prosecution, assisted by Det.-Insp. L. R. Whant, while Mr. H. Somerset Fitzroy, instructed by Mr. J. M. Hall, was for the defence.

The following jury was empanelled:—Messrs. T. H. Lunsford (Foreman), D. Lyon, A. Black, E. F. Passos, V. S. Mamak, G. Gerard and A. W. W. Salter.

Mr. Reynolds said that Woo joined the Company in Feb., 1940, and became the accountant of the branch office at No. 89 Queen's Road Central. There was another person found seriously wounded in the premises, Wong Sul-kar, 19, employed as a probationary salesman. He subsequently succumbed to his injuries. The accused became a probationary salesman on Sept. 22 and worked at the stationery counter with Wong.

### TWO DOORS

The company had for the past few years been using the ground floor of No. 3 Gilman's Bazaar as a store for books. These premises, went on Council, had two doors. The front was only used when large quantities of books were moved, while the back had a Yale lock and pad-lock. The cockloft was occupied by the two deceased men and the key to these premises were kept by Woo.

Mr. Reynolds described the layout of the premises. Instructions had been given by the manager that no one was to be admitted or let out after midnight except for an urgent reason.

On Dec. 4 about 6 p.m. the accused approached Cheung Cheuk-sun, a gate-keeper, and asked him to admit him that night as he might be returning late. Later the accused borrowed \$2 from the cashier, Ng Pak-kiu. About 11.15 p.m. Wong returned to the shop with a thermos flask and was later seen walking back towards Gilman's Bazaar.

### HEARD ACCUSED

About 3.30 a.m. when Cheung Cheuk-sun got up to admit the nightman he heard accused calling and let him in. Two hours later a fork sleeping opposite the entrance to the accountant's

office, Tung Kai-sing, was awakened by the noise of the ringing of the bell of the safe inside the office. He saw a shadow.

He informed the manager, Ng, who slept on the floor above. Ng came down and, on seeing a man, asked who it was. A voice, which Ng recognised as the accused, replied, "Me," and explained that as he had come back late he decided to sleep in the office.

Mr. Reynolds said about 6 a.m. a salesman of the Sun Kwong cloth shop, Lau Chi-kuen, living opposite No. 3 Gilman's Bazaar, heard cries of "save life" and telephoned the company. Three employees were sent and after forcing open the door they found Wong lying just inside, his face covered with blood, but still alive.

The Police were summoned and Sgt. Cochrane discovered another body, that of Woo, on a stairway between opened packing cases. In the cockloft was a mass of blood, some on the camp bed and some on the floor and between two beds a chopper was found.

Later Insp. Whant proceeded to No. 89 Queen's Road Central and, after making enquiries, sent for accused and told him that he was being arrested on suspicion. Accused made a long contention statement telling how he had spent the previous night.

When charged on Dec. 6 accused stated, "I have nothing to say."

### MULTIPLE SHOCK

Dr. J. H. M. Chen testified that Woo died from haemorrhage and multiple shock.

Dr. Lee Pae-chim, who examined accused, said that he had superficial wounds and cuts on his hands, legs and feet.

Dr. Dean Smith testified that the cause of Wong's death was haemorrhage due to multiple wounds.

Dr. Alyares, Local Assistant Bacteriologist, testified that he examined eight pieces of clothing and found human blood on them.

After evidence by several employees of the Chung Wah Book Company, hearing was adjourned to this morning.

## EXHIBITION OF KINDERGARTEN APPARATUS

Teachers and parents much benefited by the exhibition of kindergarten apparatus and books which was held under the auspices of the Hongkong Teachers' Association and Text Book Committee at the St. Joseph's College yesterday afternoon.

Divided into eight sections the exhibition covered physical education, materials for making things, materials for make believe, didactic apparatus, books, music, furniture and pictures.

Institutes, which contributed materials to the exhibition were Maryknoll Convent School, Sacred Heart School, St. Mary's School, St. Paul's Girls' School, St. Clair's Girls' School, Pui Ying School, True Light Primary School, Kowloon Junior School, Peak School, Quarry Bay School, Holy Spirit School and St. Stephen's School. A few local firms also contributed.

The exhibition will be continued this afternoon from 3.30 to 6.30 p.m.

## BRITISH MEDICAL ASSCN. MEETING

The Annual General Meeting of the Hongkong and China Branch of the British Medical Association will be held in the School of Anatomy, University of Hongkong, at 9.15 p.m. on Wednesday, March 5.

The election of President, Council and Officers for the year 1941 will be the principal item on the agenda and it is hoped that there will be a representative gathering of all members of the Association.

## SPECIAL GUARDS SWORN IN

Sixty-seven newly recruited Special Constables were sworn in before Mr. H. G. Sheldon, K.C., at the Central Magistracy yesterday morning. Mr. W. J. B. Sparrow, Superintendent of Police, was present at the occasion.

## Two Weddings At Registry

Two Chinese couples were married at the Registry, Supreme Court, yesterday at which Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, Registrar of Marriages, officiated. The parties were:—

Mr. Du Long, merchant, of No. 63 Bonham Strand West, and Miss Wong Yuck-wai, of No. 31 Des Voeux Road Central.

Mr. Cheung Yan-sing, physical director, of No. 128 Lockhart Road, second floor, and Miss Li Wai-chun, of the same address.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

The following forthcoming marriages were announced yesterday:—

Mr. Kwan Bak-hing, merchant, of No. 63 Bonham Strand West, and Miss Chan Suet-fong, of No. 55 Queen's Road West.

Mr. Stephen Ho Ka-ki, school teacher, of No. 209, Sheung Un Ling Village, Kowloon, and Miss So So-nga, of No. 57 Mongkok Road.

Mr. Lam Chi-kun, electrical engineer, of No. 10 Morrison Hill Road and Miss Leung Kwa-sim, of No. 210 Johnston Road, second floor.

Mr. Chan Yat-sun, civil servant in the Chinese Government, and residing at No. 65 Gloucester Road, and Miss Mou Sul-chan, of No. 120 Caine Road, second floor.

### CROWN LAND SALE

Kowloon Island Lot No. 4302 was sold for \$3,000 at the Crown Land Sales held yesterday. The purchaser was Mr. Fong Sze-man, who was represented in the bidding by Mr. A. R. F. Raven, the architect.

The lot covers an area of about 3,156 square feet adjoining Kowloon Island Lot No. 4297, in Ping Street, Kowloon. The upset price was \$2,367.

## "Women Of China Mobilise! Victory Year Is Near!"

### ANNUAL CAMPAIGN TO RAISE FUNDS FOR CHINESE Y.W.C.A.

THE ANNUAL CHINESE Y.W.C.A. CAMPAIGN TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR'S WORKING OF VARIOUS Y.W.C.A. PROJECTS, was given a send-off at the Luk Kwok Hotel last night when some 250 ladies, who will compete in 24 teams toward the goal this year of raising \$42,000, were present.

The campaign slogan this year is "Women of China Mobilise! Victory Year Is Near!" and the progress of the campaign will be followed in the three collecting centres by the placing of candles upon a map of China where a victory route is marked with its starting point at Chungking and the final goal at Nanking.

The campaign will last one month, from March 3 to April 2, and posters will be everywhere in evidence this morning calling the attention of all to this Y.W.C.A. effort. As part of the campaign programme, Mrs. N. L. Smith, Hon. Campaign Chairman, broadcast over Z.B.W. last night.

Among the speakers at the Campaign inauguration meeting at the Luk Kwok Hotel were Dr. Lei Ying-lam, President of Lingnan University and formerly General Secretary of the Canton Y.W.C.A., who was in the Chair, Dr. Katie Woo, M.B.E., President of the Hongkong Y.W.C.A., Mrs. T. K. Chow, Chairman of the Committee arranging the Opening Ceremonies, Mrs. T. H. Chen, General Secretary of the Canton Y.W.C.A., and Miss Shih Tak-hing, General Secretary of the Hongkong Y.W.C.A.

### 24 CANDLES

Mme. Sun Fo, who will lead the Campaign teams, performed the candle-lighting ceremony that marked the official opening of the campaign, the leaders of the three winning teams last year assisting in the lighting of the 24 candles, each team representing one of China's 24 provinces. The captain of each team had her candle embedded on a cardboard map of one of the provinces.

Present also were Mrs. K. H. Wu, President of the Canton Y.W.C.A., who was slightly indisposed and could not take part in the speeches, and Miss Marion Dudley, National Secretary for South China of the Chinese Young Women's Christian Association. Among the other ladies present were many prominent in social and educational circles here.

The whole work of the Y.W.C.A. here today is divided into two spheres of activity, along regular lines and on war-time emergency lines. The National Y.W.C.A. and the Canton Y.W.C.A. are also well-represented in the Colony at the present and the campaign is being jointly conducted by the three bodies.

### FOUR GROUPS

The Y.W.C.A. has sections for university students, school girls, girls in business firms and girls working in industrial enterprises. The four groups have each a council of their own.

Three hostels have been opened for girls working in factories where on a co-operative system some 20 or 30 of them are able to live in each hostel at a cost of from seven to eight dollars monthly.

These hostels are recreational centres also for some 500 other girls who make use of the lending libraries and other facilities.

Emergency work being carried on includes the many drives being conducted to raise medicine, clothing, etc. for the relief of wounded soldiers, refugee work locally in the camps at Kam Tin and King's Park, a camp for war orphans at Ngan Hang on Lappa Island near Macao, and a Service Corps attached to the Chinese army in Kwangtung.

The opening ceremonies yesterday were followed by a dinner.

### BROADCAST BY MRS. N. L. SMITH

In a broadcast on the Y.W.C.A. Finance Campaign from Z.B.W. studio last night, Mrs. N. L. Smith, wife of the Colonial Secretary, said:—

"Tomorrow the Young Women's Christian Association is opening the Annual Finance Campaign of the three branches, the Hongkong Y.W.C.A., the Canton Y.W.C.A., and the National Y.W.C.A. of China, and I want in this brief talk to tell you something of the vital and varied work amongst women and girls that these Associations are undertaking and of the aspirations and hopes which are firing the hearts of Christian women leaders of China today."

The symbol chosen for the Y.W.C.A. Campaign is a young woman in uniform, bearing a torch and signifying that all members should be mobilised for service ready and eager for all sacrifices that final

victory may overcome the forces that destroy freedom and progress.

The Y.W.C.A. in Hongkong has its sphere of influence in many sections of the Chinese community, amongst students in schools and the University, some of which have been evacuated from occupied China, amongst business and career girls, in the industrial and factory districts, and in the homes of Hongkong.

In the student work, the Y.W.C.A. is fortunate in having many women leaders of wide education and vision and their object is to inspire those girls benefitting from knowledge and training in Hongkong schools, to be ready to serve and lead others in the underprivileged classes and to become themselves the Christian leaders of youth in the future.

### VERY RAPID GROWTH

The section of work amongst business and career girls is quite a young venture but one which shows very rapid growth. A business girls club was opened in the National Bank Building in the autumn of 1939 and now some ninety members use the Centre—girls in banks, stores and offices, in journalism, in social service, and teachers, nurses and doctors use this Centre, where meals are served, a rest room and library provided and they can entertain their friends on the flat roof kindly lent by the Bank. The activities here are both serious and recreational and of great value to the members.

The Y.W.C.A. work amongst factory girls and industrial workers is of very particular interest and I am sure you will be surprised and touched by it. About 400 factory girls are served in ten places scattered over Hongkong and Kowloon, the centres at Causeway Bay, Wanchai, and Kowloon City being the most important where hostels and club rooms are provided, where rates are as low as \$1.50 for a bed and communal meals for \$6 per month.

In these clubs and hostels a fine spirit prevails, for a self-governing council of the girls arranges activities and work, including night and day schools in their own neighbourhoods. They raise the money and plan the work for these schools, and the work is progressing for us soon as a girl learns the first fundamentals of reading and writing, and good citizenship, she begins to teach someone else.

### HOME WOMEN'S CIRCLE

There are just two more departments of Y.W.C.A. work in Hongkong I should like to mention—the work of members in their own homes and the Bonham Road Hostel. There are about 140 members of the Home Women's Circle who meet for study of their own particular problems, such as childcare, hygiene, nutrition and cooking and these women also look for opportunities of social service in the community. The Bonham Rd. Hostel has only capacity to accommodate 40 girls and always has a waiting list of requests for rooms. A few rooms are reserved for transients, and in 1940 97 travellers from America, Canada, Australia, and Straits Settlements stayed here. In this hostel many opportunities occur for friendship and help amongst members.

Hongkong has become very much the centre of Y.W.C.A. work in South China, for the Canton branch moved here on the occupation of Canton and now carries on its activities by work in Macao. Here they work in the large Refugee Camp, holding schools for all ages from kindergarten groups to adults, and educating in a practical way by technical training in farming and other productive work. They maintain a free clinic where Y.W.C.A. girls work; these volunteer workers buy their own raw materials and mix their own lotions and ointments and with two doctors and two nurses they have tended well over 1000 patients per month.

### HIGHEST PATRIOTISM

The National Y.W.C.A. work throughout China still goes on and we find many cases of the highest



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## INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY

### Celebrations Planned For March 8

More than 120 women organisations and girl schools in Hongkong will jointly celebrate the International Women's Day on March 8. Preparations in this regard are being feverishly made.

It is understood that a celebration meeting will be held at Caroline Hill in the morning of that day. It will begin with a flag-raising ceremony, after which there will be speeches on the history and significance of the occasion.

Dr. Irene Ho will be the principal speaker, and the members of the Chinese Y.W.C.A. will comprise the presidium.

All Chinese papers will issue special supplements with articles by well-known Chinese women writers.—(Central News).

Mr. Aw Boon-haw, Singapore overseas Chinese industrialist, who is slightly indisposed, left Chungking for Hongkong by plane on Sunday. He will return again after recuperation.—(Central News).

patriotism, devotion and Christian faith amongst those who work in areas of danger and difficulty. Though seven branches have closed down since the Japanese war of occupation, seven others have opened and leaders and money are needed for this pioneer work amongst women and girls uprooted and distressed by war conditions.

Many of you will receive appeals for gifts towards this Y.W.C.A. Campaign which has the goal of \$42,000. Will you do what you can to help, though many other claims are constantly being made on both your sympathies and your purse? To those who have lost no prosperity through the war being waged, I make an appeal for real generosity.

The women of China deserve our admiration for their indomitable spirit, and we need those earnest and Christian young girls in reconstructing a new and better Hongkong and China in the future.

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

## HONGKONG CRICKET CLUB

Tennis Tournament 1941

Closing date of ENTRIES has been extended to SATURDAY, 8th March, 1941, at 6.00 p.m.

119

## EWO COTTON MILLS, LTD.

(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances, Hongkong)

New Issue of 337,500 Ordinary Shares.

All shares applied for by shareholders in Shanghai, Hongkong and Far East have now been allotted, and Certificates may be obtained in exchange for Bankers' Receipts at the Book Office of the undersigned at 27 The Bund, Shanghai.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

General Managers.

120

## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG

PROBATE JURISDICTION.

IN THE GOODS of The Reverend James Cunningham Mackay, sometime Minister of the Parish of Kirkmichael, Perthshire, and late of Number Thirty five Gillespie Crescent, Edinburgh, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 29th day of March, 1941.

ALL creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 1st day of March, 1941.

JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER,

Solicitors for the Executor, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hong Kong.

118

## THE RAUB AUSTRALIAN GOLD MINING COMPANY LIMITED.

(Incorporated in Queensland).

Notice of Declaration of Third Interim Dividend.

NOTICE is hereby given that a Third Interim Dividend of four pence per share for the financial year ending 31st March, 1941, has been declared by the Directors of the Company in Brisbane, payable on 15th March, 1941, to Shareholders on the Registers at Brisbane and Singapore on 14th March, 1941.

NOTICE is also hereby given that the Singapore Transfer Registers will be closed from Saturday, 8th March, to Friday, 14th March, 1941, both days inclusive, for the preparation of Dividend Warrants.

By Order of the Board, DERRICK & CO., Chartered Accountants, Local Secretaries, Hongkong Bank Chambers SINGAPORE, 15th Feb., 1941.

111

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

## ANNUAL NAVAL CONTRACTS

Sealed tenders are invited for the following contracts covering the period 1st April, 1941, to 31st March, 1942—

Labour & Lighterage for Admiralty Coaling.  
Timber & Timber Materials.  
Making Overalls.  
Oxygen Gas.  
Carbonic Acid Gas.  
Ammonia Gas.  
Acetylene Gas.  
Glass Sheet.  
Supply & Repair of Bamboo Sunblinds.  
Upholstery Work.  
Dyeing & Dry-Cleaning.  
Washing.  
Paraffin (Ordinary Quality).  
Mineral Tar.

Forms of tender may be obtained until 8th March, 1941, on application to the Naval Store Officer, H.M. Naval Yard, by whom quotations will be received until noon on the dates specified on individual tenders.

The right is reserved of declining the whole or any portion of any tenders and of accepting any portion of a tender.

113

## HONGKONG &amp; SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

The Final Dividend declared for the Year ending 31st December, 1940, at the rate of Two Pounds Ten Shillings Sterling at exchange 1/2.7/8 is payable on and after the 26th February, 1941, at the Offices of the Corporation, where shareholders are requested to apply for Warrants.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 26th February, 1941.

105

## THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

## NOTICE

It is hereby notified that the following increases in the Company's standard charges will be made for current consumed in respect of accounts issued for meters read on and after 21st March, 1941:—

1. For Lighting from 15 cents to 16 cents per unit.
2. For Power & Heating from 5 cents to 5½ cents per unit.
3. The discount of 10% on Power accounts in excess of 1,000 units per month will be discontinued.

By order of the Board of Directors.

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.

95

## THE WEATHER

Maximum temperature yesterday was 58 and the minimum 54. Total rainfall since Jan. 1 is 10.20 inches against an average of 3.13. The Royal Observatory report states:—

The anticyclone is stationary over China and the neighbouring seas, and is again increasing in intensity, pressure being highest to the north of the Yangtze Valley.

A depression has developed over the Sea of Japan, and is moving north-eastward.

ROME, Mar. 3. (Reuters)—Rumania will be blacked-out each night from 7.30 p.m. to 8.30 a.m. in the morning from Sunday, Mar. 2, according to a Bucharest message.

## The Daily Press

報西刺打

Editorial and Business Office: 15-19, Queen's Road Central. Tel. 33225.

Night Editor (Wanchai Office): Tel. 24511.

London Office: 53, Fleet Street E.C.4.

HONGKONG, MARCH 4, 1941.

## ANOTHER SCRAP OF PAPER

AXIS POMP and ceremony attended the signing of another scrap of paper when M. Filoff, the Bulgarian Prime Minister, frittered away the independence and freedom of his country in what really amounts to complete German control. Before the ink was dry on the new pact, Nazi troops were marching in to occupy the capital, while unenthusiastic Bulgars watched the proceedings in silence and no doubt with misgivings as to the future. The Axis, of course, hailed the adherence of the new partner to the gangster society as a huge diplomatic triumph and as a counter-move to the British plans in South-East Europe as seen in Mr. Anthony Eden's visit to Ankara for talks with the Turkish Government. The Bulgarian Prime Minister's view, however, that the new pact is an instrument of peace is as devoid of truth as is his statement that it answers the interests of the Bulgarian people. What M. Filoff has done is to place his country and his people in deeper water than they can ever hope to swim in and the world now awaits a repetition of the sordid state of affairs that have brought Rumania to her present pass. Bulgaria has thus, by a stroke of the pen, lost the opportunity of gaining the powerful sympathy and friendship of the Western Democracies and earned, in their stead, a brutal domination to which she will now have to submit—a domination which will sweep away every single right of national existence and liberty to guide her own destiny.

AS FAR AS the Democracies are concerned, Bulgaria's decision makes very little, if any, difference to their aims and attitude. None of the links which have been forged in their chain of resistance have been weakened or jeopardised in the slightest degree. Even if the whole of the Balkans should now pass into Nazi control—as seems likely now with Yugoslavia, the only remaining state still out of the Axis grip and with little hope of being able to resist the German methods single-handed—it does not mean that Britain and her allies will lose the advantages which they have secured in the Mediterranean region. The supremacy they have attained over the Italians has had an effect which no amount of Nazi diplomatic manoeuvring can hope to neutralise. The initiative here has been taken and will be retained by Britain and those who have ranged themselves on her side at all costs and nothing has been left wanting in the preparations they have made to meet any plan which the Axis may now try to set in operation as a result of this latest display of power-politics in the Balkans. The roping of Bulgaria into the Axis fold and the now probable passing of Yugoslavia under the same yoke have been foreseen and steps taken to nullify any expecta-



Sarah Churchill, daughter of Britain's Prime Minister, and her comedian husband, Vic Oliver, run over their script for the "Starlight" feature of the BBC's short wave overseas service, with Gerry Wilmot, the Canadian compere.

## FIRST PLENARY SESSION OF PEOPLE'S COUNCIL

## General Chiang Kai-shek Elected To Presidium

CHUNGKING, Mar. 3 (Central)—The first plenary session of the 2nd People's Political Council was opened in Chungking at 9 o'clock on Saturday morning with 193 members in attendance. Dr. Chang Po-ling acted as provisional chairman. It will be recalled that the 2nd People's Political Council was organised last November as an advisory organ following the postponement of the National People's Assembly which was originally scheduled to be convened on November 12 last year.

A three-minute silence for the Chinese soldiers and civilians killed in the war was observed.

After the opening speech by Dr. Chang Po-ling, Mr. Lin Sen, Chairman of the National Government and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek delivered their speeches of admonition and Mr. Chow Tso-kang replied on behalf of the members.

## PRESIDIUM ELECTED

Following the opening ceremony, a preliminary meeting for the first meeting was held for electing a presidium of five in accordance with Article 18 of the Revised Organic Law of the People's Political Council. Those elected were Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Dr. Chang Po-ling, Mr. Tso Hsue-sheng, Dr. Carson Chang and Miss Wu Yi-fang.

After the election of the presidium, the first meeting was held. Dr. Wang Chung-hui, Minister of Foreign Affairs, reported on the diplomatic situation in the past

tions which the Nazis expect to result from this desperate move.

THERE IS only one complication which arises from this Balkan development and it is one which solely concerns Bulgaria herself and only helps to show up to the rest of the world the insincerity of her leaders. It was not many days ago that Bulgaria entered into a pact of friendship and non-aggression with Turkey—an agreement which bound them not to attack each other but to stand by each other if either of them were attacked. How Bulgaria's statesmen can now reconcile this pledge with an act which places them immediately outside such considerations is, of course, a matter for speculation. With Bulgaria as an ally of Germany now, Turkey will be forced to regard her as an enemy if the Nazis carry out their plan to threaten Greece, with whom Turkey has an alliance. In other words, Bulgaria has now forfeited the right to friendship and sympathy from Turkey and another scrap of paper has thus been torn up. As for Greece, which doubtless Germany hopes to bluster into submission, the Nazis will find themselves up against a very different proposition. Having made it clear to the world that they are solidly opposed to aggression and having, with the help of Britain and her allies, already shown how powerful her strength of resistance is, it is hardly likely that these valiant people will be cowed by Nazi threats or intimidation.

ten months with special reference to China's diplomatic moves, the American, British, and Soviet policies toward China, the silver question in the British Concession in Tientsin and the Second Special District Council issue in the French Concession in Shanghai.

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

Following Dr. Wang's report, Dr. Wang Wen-hao, Minister of Economic Affairs, made a report on economic affairs during the same period. He reviewed in particular governmental encouragement of industries and mining, control over important materials, improvement of navigation and water conservancy, and the increase of China's production.

Many queries were made by the members of the Council to which Dr. Wang Chung-hui and Dr. Wang Wen-hao promised to give written replies.

In the afternoon Mr. Lin Sen gave a tea reception in honour of the members of the Council and the ranking government officials.

## THOSE PRESENT

Among the members present at the opening ceremony were Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Bishop Paul Yu Pin, Mr. Aw Boon-hoo, Mr. Tsoow Tao-ten, Prof. Chang Chung-fu, Mr. Wang Hsiao-lai, Mr. Mai-Sze-Wu-Teh, Mr. Chen Hsi-meng, Mr. Pi Chung-shih, Mr. Lo Lung-chi, Mr. Chow Tso-kang, Mr. Wang Chia-chen, Mr. Li Hsien-keng, Mr. Chang Shih-chao, Mr. Tung Kuan-hsien, General Chang Chih-chiang, Dr. Lo Wen-kan, Mr. Tan Ping-shan, Mr. Shen Chun-ju, Mr. Tso Hsue-sheng, Mr. Kiang Yung, Dr. Carson Chang and Prof. Liang Shih-chiu. Women members present included Miss Wu Yi-fang, Miss Hsieh Ping-hsin, Miss Shih Liang, Miss Liu Heng-ching, Miss Wang Li-ming and Miss Wu Chih-mei.

## "Y" MEMBERSHIP DRIVE RETURNS

The returns for the first phase of the annual Y. M. C. A. membership campaign, held jointly by the Hongkong and the Canton branch, and the Field Service Corps, which ended on Mar. 1, are \$23,270.26.

The leading five teams are: Chan Tat-chor's team, \$2,000; Wong Sze-tin's team, \$1,493; Winter Swimming Team (Ho Yan-tak), \$1,483.50; Y's Men's Club (Ho Shiu-que), \$1,137; and Chan Pak-shum's team \$1,000.

## NIGHTSOIL REMOVAL TO BE DISCUSSED

With reference to the undertaking given by the Colonial Secretary in his speech at Legislative Council on Thursday, February 20, to the effect that the proposed scheme for nightsoil removal would be discussed by Finance Committee with the Health Authorities at an early date, Honourable Members are notified that a special meeting of Finance Committee will be held for this purpose after Legislative Council on Thursday, March 8.

## BRITAIN'S FARM WORKERS HAVE THEIR COATS OFF TO HELP WAR EFFORT

"Victory may depend on food and I can assure my fellow-farm workers in the British Empire that farm workers in Britain have got their coats off to help our country in its hour of need," said MR. B. A. FROST, an agricultural worker, when he broadcast from London yesterday in the series, "WORKING TOGETHER."

"We are not frightened of Herr Hitler's bombs nor of his threat of invasion," said Mr. Frost. "If he ever attempts to land on these shores he will find our army and the Home Guard ready for him. Let us hope the time will come soon when Hitler and his gangsters realise that the game is up and that the spirit of Britain is unconquerable."

## IMPROVED CONDITIONS

Mr. Frost, who described himself as an ordinary farm worker, said he had lived all his life on a farm except for three-and-a-half years during which he served in the last war. He had done farm work since he was 13 years of age.

During the last 35 years, of course, conditions had changed largely on account of the work which was being done in the interests of labour by the Trade Unions.

At present agricultural workers, like industrial workers, had little time for sports and the only recreation they had was when they met of an evening in the village inn for a game of darts. Not many agricultural workers had been called up for service, but this did not mean that they did not feel the effects of the war. They were now working with mother nature and they had to plan to cope with her many moods and changes.

In times of peace the majority of the industrial population of the world hardly ever gave agriculture a thought. That was certainly true in Britain though the Dominions were far ahead of the Mother Country and had never neglected the agricultural aspect of national life.

## MANY BENEFITS

Mr. Frost went on to comment on the improved conditions under which farm labourers work today. Everything was now carefully watched by an agricultural board and they had the benefit under a scheme for unemployment insurance.

Various committees had been set up to control the progress of agriculture and the country was now planning to bring back into cultivation over two million acres of land. The cry now was "Till the soil and plough for victory."

Everyone had now joined up in the common effort and they were cheerfully tolerating many things which they would not have done in peace-time.

It was in this spirit that the farm workers were contributing to Britain's war effort.

## Food Control Measures In Free China Successful

Majority of the delegates who recently attended the National Food Conference in Chungking, when interviewed, expressed the opinion that the food control measures adopted during the last few months have produced favourable results though admitting that the food situation in general is not yet entirely under control. They believed that political measures, backed by effective laws and regulations, will go a long way in easing the situation created by hoarding, speculation and wartime transport handicaps. One measure should be the barter system, whereby districts producing more foodstuffs than can be consumed exchange with less productive regions for other goods.

## CHEKIANG EXAMPLE

They cited the example as set by Chekiang and Kiangsi provinces. According to a report received here, the two provinces have completed arrangements for the exchange of 20,000 piculs of Chekiang salt for 40,000 piculs of Kiangsi rice.

Origin of Chungking's food problem, in their opinion, was the control by 10 per cent. of the Szechwan population of 80 per cent. of west Szechwan's rice production. Szechwan, they pointed out, has an annual surplus of 15,000,000 piculs of cereals. The authorities are shortly

## H.K. POLICE RESERVE

Orders by the Hon. Mr. C. G. Perdue (Acting Commissioner of Police)

## CHINESE COMPANY

Training Course (Part II): The following have passed Part II of Training Course on the dates shown against them:—

Constables R84, Chung Tat Fai, R104 Lee Bing Tong, R168 Cheung Pak Wing, R181 Luk Fook Ho, R182 Tsui Kwok Cheung, R184 John Au Lay Chang, R185 Choi Ching Chee, R187 Mark Pak To, R189 Tsang Kwong Luk, R190 Tsang Hon Tao, R191 Lam Tsok Hang, R192 Chung Tat Kai, R198 Chan Fook Cheung, and R200 Lau Chuk Ching on Feb. 12, 1941, and R111 Lee Tuk Yan, R112 Louis Wong, and R194 Ip Fook Chuen on Feb. 14, 1941.

Training Course (Part IV): Those detailed will attend Prince's Building, 1st Floor, for Part IV of Training Course under Inspector (R) Lau Shiu Chuen on Wednesday, Mar. 5, at 17.15 hours sharp. Patrol Duty: Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

## INDIAN COMPANY

Inspection Parade: All ranks of the "A" Company will parade at Central Police Station on Wednesday, Mar. 5, at 17.15 hours sharp for a general inspection of equipment, etc., by the Company Commander. Dress: Blue Uniform, Cap with White Cover, Belt with Brace, Whistle and Chain, and Truncheon. "Pocket-Policeman" and Note-Book to be carried. The Equipment Officer will make it a point of being present. Patrol Duty: Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

## FLYING SQUAD

Training Course (Part II): Members of the Hongkong Section will attend Central Police Station on Thursday, Mar. 6 at 17.30 hours for Part I of Training Course under Police Sergeant R371 K. B. Lee. Dress: Blue Uniform.

Members of the Kowloon Section will attend Police Training School, Kowloon on Friday, Mar. 7 at 17.50 hours for Part I of Training Course. Dress: Blue Uniform. Patrol Duty: Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

EMERGENCY UNIT RESERVE: Training Course (Part II): All members of the "B" Company will attend No. 2 Police Station for Part II of Training Course on Wednesday, Mar. 5 at 17.15 hours under Lance-Sergeant (R) 481 E. R. Butler.

Those detailed will attend Police Training School, Kowloon on Friday, Mar. 7 at 17.30 hours for an examination in Part II of Training Course.

N.C.O.'s Meeting: All N.C.O.'s will attend a meeting at No. 2 Police Station on Friday, Mar. 7 at 17.15 hours.

Training Course (Part III): All members of the "B" Company will attend King's Park Revolver Range on Sunday, Mar. 8 at 10.00 hours to qualify in "A" Course of Part III Training.

Equipment: The white metal numbers of both "A" and "B" Companies must be returned to the Equipment Officer immediately. All members of the "B" Company are requested to communicate with the Equipment Officer at once.

Patrol Duty: Patrol duties will be carried out as ordered.

O. EAGER, D.C.P. (R).

Hongkong, Mar. 3.

## PASSPORTS LOST

Mr. R. Wilkinson, residing at the Gloucester Hotel, has reported to the Police the loss of his British passport.

Another loss of a passport has been reported by Dr. Paul Fung-tick, of the Tung Wah Eastern Hospital, who stated that he had not seen his passport since June 24, 1940. He only discovered his loss yesterday.

solving the problem of hoarding. Recently they said, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek sent out hundreds of young men to the various Szechwan counties to register food stocks and ordered the magistrates to report to him all rice hoarders and speculators in their respective counties. (Central News)



## Japan's Invasion Of South Seas Will Be A Menace To China

CHUNGKING, Mar. 3 (Central).—Japan's invasion of the South Seas will be the greatest menace to China's national existence and security," declared GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK in a speech at the first plenary session of the 2nd People's Political Council.

"Not only is the South Seas," Generalissimo Chiang emphasised, "a second fatherland for more than 10,000,000 overseas Chinese who dwell and earn their living there but upon it hinges China's very existence and security."

## THAILAND DISPUTE

Continued from Page 1

between Thai and Indo-China, especially since final instructions from Vichy are not believed to have yet reached the French delegates in Tokyo.

Giving Japan carte blanche for mediation, Thai apparently reposes implicit confidence in Japan and trusts that she is doing everything in her power to establish lasting peace in East Asia, according to informed observers quoted by a Japanese report.

### THREAT NOW PASSED

SINGAPORE, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Reports that France has agreed in principle to accept Japan's arbitration award in the Thailand-Indo-China dispute have been received with relief by the general public here who feel that the immediate threat of a major clash in the Far East has now passed.

Long-term thinkers, however, tend to regard the present situation as a sort of "Munich" with a clash merely postponed and needing but a spark to cause the general flare-up.

It may be safely said, therefore, the vigilance and ever increasing preparedness of the British forces in the Far East will not be relaxed by one iota, however much local tension may appear outwardly to have been eased.

### COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING

TOKYO, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—The Asahi Shimbun understands that Japan will carry on negotiations with France and Thailand in order to seek a complete understanding acceptable and the mediation conference would be continued.

### FUNERAL SERVICE OF ALFONSO

ROME, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Many Royal Houses of Europe were represented at the funeral service of the late King Alfonso XIII of Spain at the Church of St. Mary of the Angels today.

The coffin was covered with the Spanish flag and "in token of humility before God" the coffin lay low on the floor without pedestal or support.

Ex-Queen Ena, the Prince and Princess of Piedmont and members of the Spanish Royal Family were present.

### SUBSCRIPTIONS TO B.W.O.F.

The following is the latest list of subscriptions received to date for credit of the B. W. O. F.

Previously acknowledged, £100 and \$649.305.13.

S. W. P. Perry (Monthly), 25, Jim On 2, Anonymous 20, A. Whitaker (Monthly), 5, Portuguese Staff of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (Monthly), 50, C. V. Starr 75, J. Pinnis 50, Prison Staff (February) 1944, J. P. Rush (Monthly), 10, The Analysts' Government Laboratory 168, B. Herschend (Monthly), 10, C. Austin (Monthly), 10, W. Hewitt (Monthly), 10, D. J. Valentine (Monthly), 20, A. C. Wilcox (Monthly), 25, Some members of the European staff of Messrs. Butterfield and Swire (February) 57, W. P. C. (February), 10, The Ladies of the Club de Reclerc (Proceeds of a Rombola), 100, O. E. Bertin (Monthly), 50, Edgar Davidson (Monthly), 50, W. J. Knight 10, Anonymous 20, The staff of the Union Insurance Society of Canton Ltd., (February) 78.95, E. Wakeham (Monthly), 100, E. Joffe (Monthly), 10, S. A. Kent (Monthly), 10, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Hall (Monthly), 50. Total \$650, 971.57.

CAPETOWN, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—The extreme Republican organisation Osewabrandwag is declared by a Government Gazette Extraordinary today to be an organisation to which Section 6 of the National Security Regulations apply. The Osewabrandwag is popularly regarded as anti-British.

## WHAT WAR WILL COST AUSTRALIA

The war will cost Australia £185,500,000 this year, stated a message from Sydney yesterday, in giving a statement made by MR. COLLINS, Assistant Minister for Territories, in regard to Australian war production.

Mr. Collins stated that the value of Australian production had risen by £35,000,000 to more than £203,000,000.

There had been an amazing extension in the production of munitions, while the Royal Australian Navy had been increased to several times its original strength.

Taxation in the country had increased by £125,000,000 this year.—(Special)

## Wop Fighters Routed

### INTREPID FEAT OF BRITISH PILOT IN ALBANIA

CAIRO, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—A fighter pilot of the R.A.F., flying alone over the Tepeleni area in Albania, sighted five Italian fighters which he immediately engaged and shot down three, the other two breaking off the combat.

This incident was reported in yesterday's R.A.F. Middle East Headquarters communique which says that bomber and fighter aircraft were again busy on Saturday in support of the Greek army operations in Albania.

It added: "At Valona, bombs were dropped on the ammunition dump and military barracks. Bomber formations also successfully attacked Berat, where buildings were hit and large fires started, and the enemy positions near Bu-zi."

### EAST AFRICA

Dealing with Italian East Africa, the communique continues: "Bomber aircraft attacked enemy positions in the neighbourhood of Keren."

"Another of our bombers machine-gunned two Caproni 133s at Alamata on the Dessie-Asmara road and the enemy aircraft were burned out. Our aircraft then bombed and machine-gunned motor transport vehicles on the aerodrome and on the road near the town."

### NO CHANGE REPORTED

The latest communique from Cairo states that there is no change in the situation in Libya, Eritrea and Abyssinia, states a London message.

In Eritrea enemy positions were attacked on Sunday by British bombers, while fighters of the R.A.F. continued to harass enemy transports and troop concentrations.—(Special)

### IMPORTANT PASS IN BRITISH HANDS

CAIRO, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—British northern forces in Eritrea on Saturday captured an important pass covering the approach to Keren which is the Italian stronghold on the high mountain land and a military key to the conquest of the whole colony.

A British communique, recording the above also reports the satisfactory development of operations in the whole of Italian Somaliland.

In Abyssinia, progress has been made along the road to Gondar. In Golljam province, Abyssinian patriot forces inflicted considerable losses on the Italian garrison of Buray, which attempted a sortie with the cavalry and infantry.

### OASIS SURRENDERED

LONDON, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Kufra, a north Libyan oasis, was surrendered to the Free French troops on Mar. 1 and yielded 1,000 prisoners.

## Communist Demand Turned Down By Chungking Govt.

CHUNGKING, March 3 (Reuter).—The ban has been lifted on the National People's Political Council meeting which opened here on Saturday when General Chiang Kai-shek addressed the gathering.

Seven Communist delegates did not attend the meeting. News of their absence was withheld as it was hoped that they would be prevailed on to attend, but since it was definitely established that they were not attending, news of the meeting was released.

The cause of the Communist absence from the People's Political Council was due to the Communist demand for certain political concessions.

The fact that they are not attending the meeting indicates that such concessions are not acceptable to the Government.

The Kuomintang as well as the Minority Parties are not attaching importance to the Communist abstention.

## Wrecks Strewn Over Italian Aerodromes

CAIRO, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Wrecks strewn over a dozen Italian aerodromes and the tangled remains of aircraft lying in ruin in an Eritrean bush tell of the havoc which one South African Air Squadron has wrought, says the R.A.F. Headquarters in the Middle East.

A single South African fighter, patrolling in Northern Eritrea, states a bulletin, dived low and opened fire with his eight guns on a large unidentified Italian aerodrome just inside a hangar south of Massawa.

The pilot saw it burst into flames and burn up the hangar as well.

Its destruction brought the squadron's total bag of enemy aircraft up to 76.

### ANSALDO'S HOPES

Signor Ansaldo, in a broadcast, said that he hoped the transport of German troops to Libya would make conditions more favourable, states a London message.

Another commentator warned Italians that even worse might come and greater sacrifices would be called for.

It is reported that Italians have been cut off for eight months and vital supplies are running low.—(Special)

MOGADISHU, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—It is now revealed that the Italian Commander-in-Chief and the Governor together with those Italian forces not already distinguished fled from Mogadishu towards Harar in Abyssinia three days before the British arrived.

The town was then declared an open city and, accordingly, was neither bombed nor shelled.

### KUFRA TAKEN

LONDON, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—The small Italian garrison in Kufra, which had been besieged for over a month, has been overwhelmed, states today's Italian High Command communique which also states that Italian naval units sank two enemy submarines in the Mediterranean and that the German air force bombed Tobruk.

It is pointed out in authoritative quarters here that the Italians do not admit that Free French forces captured Kufra.

### NO CHANGE REPORTED

The latest communique from Cairo states that there is no change in the situation in Libya, Eritrea and Abyssinia, states a London message.

In Eritrea enemy positions were attacked on Sunday by British bombers, while fighters of the R.A.F. continued to harass enemy transports and troop concentrations.—(Special)

### Mr. Winant's First Press Conference

Mr. John B. Winant, the new American Ambassador to Britain, gave his first Press conference in London yesterday, states a London message.

"I want to get to work right away," he said. "There is a great amount of material coming from the United States to Britain and Germany is wrong in thinking that any intensification of their war against shipping or any other diversion will stop this."—(Special)

SHANGHAI, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—A daring but unsuccessful attempt to assassinate Fu Yung-tung, Secretary to the sub-manager of Wang Ching-wei's Central Reserve Bank, was made in the heart of the International Settlement during the mid-day rush hour. The gunman was captured by two Japanese passers-by.

## ENEMY BOMBER DESTROYED

### BOMBS DROPPED IN NORTH SCOTLAND

LONDON, March 3 (Reuter).—An enemy bomber was yesterday shot down into the sea off the east coast by R.A.F. fighters, says an Air Ministry communique, which reports that there has been little enemy air activity over Britain during daylight.

Bombs, it states, were dropped at places in North Scotland and the east coast but little damage was done and no casualties were reported.

During an offensive reconnaissance on the Dutch and German coasts yesterday afternoon, British aircraft attacked the Dordum and Hamstede aerodromes and the Harlingen port. No British planes are missing.

Later reports confirm Saturday night's attack on Cologne as most successful. Three British planes are missing.

### WEEK'S FIGURES

LONDON, Mar. 3 (EWS).—During the week ended midnight on Saturday, six German aeroplanes were brought down over and around Britain and seven over Europe.

Two British aircraft were lost over and around Britain and 12 in offensive operations against the enemy from this country.

In the Middle East theatre of war, the British Air Force lost six machines and the enemy 50, of which 28 were brought down in the air. Nine enemy aircraft were destroyed on the ground in this theatre of war.

In addition, the Navy accounted for six enemy of which five were brought down in the Central Mediterranean on Feb. 24.

### EXTENSION OF P.A.A. SERVICE

SHANGHAI, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—Local Foreign Chambers of Commerce have decided to petition Pan American Airways to inaugurate passenger service between Shanghai and Hongkong in the near future, according to the Chinese press here. Pan American Airways were reported to be presently planning to extend its services from Hongkong and Manila to Singapore.

### NO INFORMATION

Interviewed by a reporter of the Hongkong Daily Press, Mr. Owen F. Johnson, manager of Pan American Airways in Hongkong, said that he had received no information regarding the inauguration of a service between Shanghai and Hongkong.

He added that such a petition might have been sent to the New York Office and the reaction to the appeal would be released to the Press earlier than the instructions received by the office in Hongkong.

### ORDERED TO LEAVE

At 4,000 feet, the captain ordered me to leave. Going down, I

IT MAKES A

BETTER GIMLET.



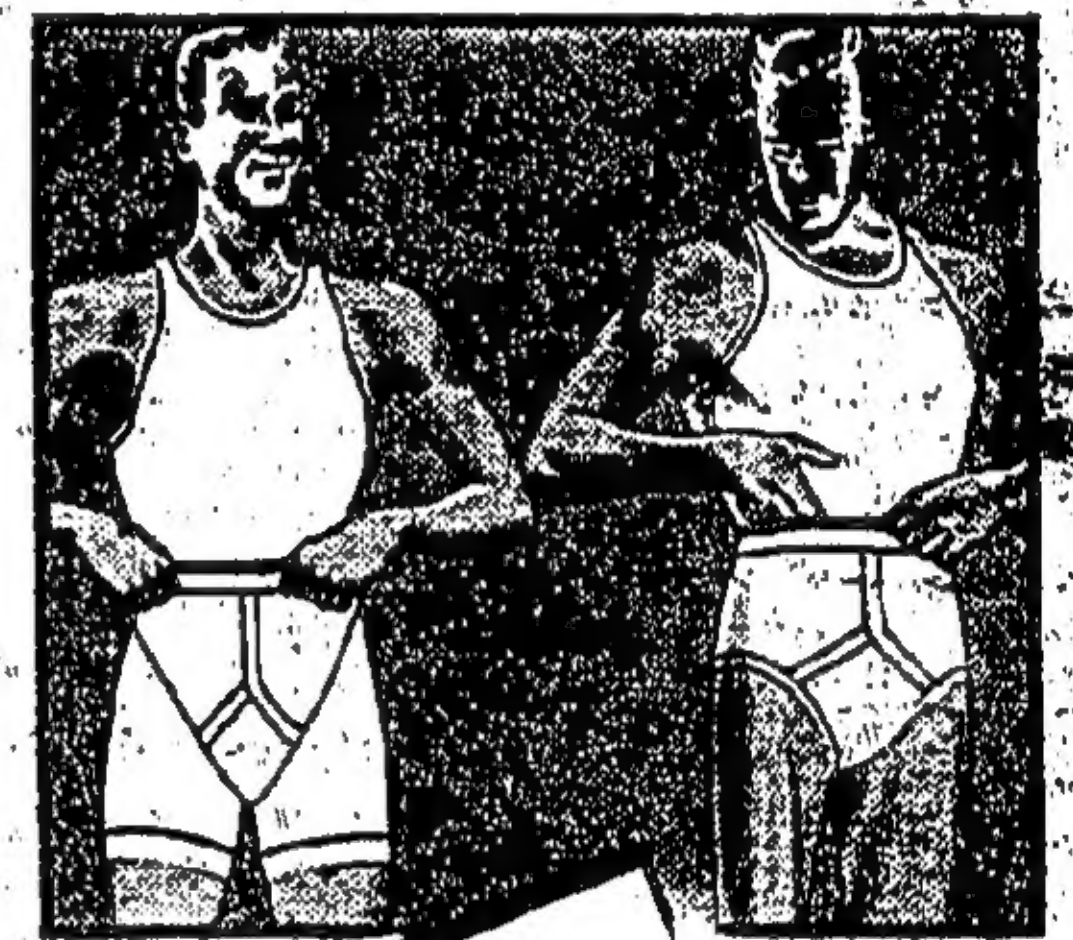
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## HEADQUARTERS



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Featuring complete stocks of the famous anti-squirm underwear you've seen featured in national magazines. Come in and let us "Hip-Tape Measure" you for a perfect fit. Originated and Manufactured by Coopers.

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## PILOT BALES OUT, SWIMS SEVEN MILES

The story of a fight for life by a young pilot, who, after bailing out, swam for six and a quarter hours covering seven miles, was among the many heard in a factory canteen by 1,500 men and women, engaged in making bomber planes. The pilot, aged 26, was, before the war, settling down in the city of London as a Lloyd's underwriter.

It was told how, while making a night raid, he ran into a bad storm.

He said: "For a few seconds, we were completely out of control, losing height at the rate of 2,000 feet a minute though the nose of the machine was up."

"Because of the thickness of the ice on the windscreen, we were flying blind. We turned for home and soon the port engine packed up. We tried the de-icers without effect."

"The rear-gunner then reported that the port engine was on fire. The rear of his turret was not covered over, however, and he could see two searchlights and two red beacons, which meant the coast."

"At this moment the other engine conked out. We were flying at about 7,000 feet. The captain decided that we would get over the coast and jump."

"I almost gave up twice and had a very bad cramp and was sick a few times. I kept on swimming until dawn when I saw I was about three-quarters of a mile from the coast."

"I took off my trousers and made a last effort. I was too weak to pull myself out of the water and was rolling about, half in and half out of the sea. Some soldiers rushed up and clapped me for fully five minutes."

"A 39-year-old O.P.C. pilot told how in one of the machines his harness had made him feel like Germany and Italy 22 times."







## CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY POISONOUS SNAKES

A campaign for the destruction of poisonous snakes has been organised by the Urumpiral Health Association with the help of the Malayan Urumpiral Union. The expenditure of a sum of Rs. 62 as rewards for destroying 139 snakes was referred to in the report of the Secretary of the Association, which was read at a public meeting held recently in connexion with a Health Exhibition organised by the Department of Medical and Sanitary Services under the auspices of the Association, and opened by Lady Ramanathan.

Speaking from the chair, Mr. C. Ponnambalam, Chairman of the Jaffna Urban Council, said it was a shame Jaffna was backward in health, and that its death rate and maternity and infant mortality rates were the highest in the island.

The President of the Association, however, Mr. S. R. Gunaratnam, declared amid laughter that the soil of Urumpiral produced healthy and beautiful brides, in consequence of which it attracted many bridegrooms from the different parts of the Peninsula, and the health activities in which the Association was engaged were making the women still more beautiful.

### A "CHENDU"

Lady Ramanathan and Mr. Ponnambalam were met by the leading residents of the place, and conducted in procession from the Urumpiral junction to the venue of the Exhibition. Lady Ramanathan was presented with a "chendu," while Mr. Ponnambalam and Dr. S. C. Thurai Rajah, Medical Officer of Health were garlanded. The proceedings, which took place on the grounds, began with the singing of a welcome song in Tamil by three school girls.

Mr. S. R. Gunaratnam, President of the Association, made the remarks referred to earlier in welcoming Lady Ramanathan, Mr. Ponnambalam and Dr. Thurai Rajah.

On being invited by the Chairman to declare the Exhibition open, Lady Ramanathan said that the health of the people was most important. Unless they were healthy they could not put forward their best efforts in any direction. She hoped that the various health exhibitions in the different villages would bring prominently before everyone the need for daily care in all the simple matters of the household.

Lady Ramanathan then cut the ribbon drawn across the Exhibition hall and expressed the hope that that Exhibition would yield abundant fruit.

### BACKWARD IN HEALTH

The Chairman, deplored the fact that the Jaffna Town and the district were backward in health as compared with the other parts of the island. The Jaffna district was most advanced in the island, he said, in point of literacy and education, and the people of Jaffna were the brain of the island.

The public services were manned by a very large number of them; so much so that one of the leading officers stated some time ago that the Government of the country could not be carried on without the brain of the Jaffna Tamil. "But what is the use," asked the speaker, "of all this intellectual advancement if we do not enjoy sound health?"

It was a shame that Jaffna was backward in health, and its death rate, maternity rate and infant mortality rate were the highest in the island. One could not be happy and contented unless one was healthy.

Referring to Dr. Thurai Rajah, whom he called upon to speak on rural sanitation, Mr. Ponnambalam said, that Dr. Thurai Rajah was doing more service to the people of Jaffna than politicians like himself (the speaker) and their State Councilors. What the country needed today was service and not words said Mr. Ponnambalam.

Dr. Thurai Rajah, before speaking on Rural Sanitation, congratulated the Association on the very good work it was doing in that village. The speaker made an earnest appeal to the women to look after the health of the members of their household, whose lives he reminded them, were in their hands.

## Chungking And Foreign Exchange

### VAGUE WORDING OF OFFICIAL RULING

CHUNGKING, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—It was officially stated last night that the Central Bank, under instructions from the Ministry of Finance, can resume buying and selling of foreign exchange to meet legitimate requirements.

Previously foreign exchange could be obtained in Shanghai and Hongkong on approved applications, and the new ruling will make foreign exchange available to the public in the interior of China at both the official and commercial rates.

Since the wording of the official statement is so vague, it is impossible to ascertain the motive behind the action.

One Chinese source claims that the step will minimise the importance of Hongkong and Shanghai in foreign exchange dealings since hereafter it will not be necessary for foreign firms to apply in Hongkong and Shanghai to obtain foreign exchange but may do so in Chungking.

Another theory is that the action may lead to the removal of the Chinese Stabilisation Fund control body from Hongkong and Shanghai to Chungking, while another theory claims that it may result in the eventual withdrawal of the Central Bank from foreign exchange dealings in Shanghai and Hongkong.

## THE DODECANESE ISLANDS

By R. N. RUDDOSE BROWN

On its western edge the high plateau of Anatolia, in Asia Minor, which politically is the chief part of modern Turkey, breaks down into a series of long peninsulas extending into the Aegean Sea. Beyond to the west is the island-studded sea. The whole of this sea, its coasts and its islands, may be regarded as Grecian both linguistically and historically. The Aegean Sea is a Grecian lake. But it is also a highway, and from time to time other Powers have impinged on its borders. In the southeast, off the coast of Anatolia, a long festoon of islands called the Dodecanese is one of Italy's least-known overseas possessions.

As the name implies, there are twelve main islands, but there are also many smaller islets in the group. From north to south the twelve main islands are Patmos, Leros, Kalymnos, Kos, Astypollia, Mytilos, Symi, Tinos, Chalki, Rhodos, Karpathos, and Kasos.

Italy has changed several of these names or modified their spelling, but she has been unable to change the Greek traditions of centuries, so the Greek names may well stand. Few of these islands are large; most are only ten to twenty square miles in area. Rhodes, with 545 square miles, is the largest; Kos, with 112 square miles, comes next. The total area of the group is only a little over 1,000 square miles.

### SEVERAL LOFTY

Several of the islands are lofty, rising to three or four thousand feet in gentle slopes, but there is flat land around many coasts. With varying structure, the islands have different values. Some are made of ancient crystalline rock and yield poor soil and are little cultivated except in the valleys. Others, built of limestone, tend to be arid in the moist rainfall

of the Mediterranean climate, but others again with newer clays or volcanic soils which hold the water, give abundant opportunities for cultivation. Thus there is a great variety of produce, though it is irregularly distributed.

Barley and vines do well; the olive, almond, and fig, and even the date palm, are cultivated in places. There is a little tobacco and some vegetables. Goats thrive on the dryer ground and sheep manage to survive; cattle are scarce, as always is the case in the Mediterranean, with its lack of summer verdure.

In view of the relatively limited food production the population is surprisingly large, rather over 140,000, who are nearly all Greeks, with a few Jews. There are said to be 12 per cent of Italians apart from armed forces. In addition to subsistence agriculture there are several other industries, of which sponge fishing is the most important. This has fallen from its old prosperity, probably because of the introduction of diving dress, which temporarily increased the output, has depleted resources.

### VOLCANIC SOILS

Then, too, there is some octopus fishing, some silk manufacture, a little pottery-making, and some wine manufacture, the last on volcanic soils which favour the output. True to their age-long traditions, the outcome of circumstances, many of the inhabitants are town-dwellers, for the islands have had trading communities for many centuries.

Rhodos, on the island of that name, has a population of 27,000, and Calisto 15,000. Among the urban population Jews are numerous.

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what you're  
drinking!



NO COLOURING MATTER  
NO INJURIOUS INGREDIENTS

ous. Patmos is famed for the monastery founded in the eleventh century, and Kos had an ancient city of fame.

The islands have a long and varied history and were likely enough outposts of the Minoans in the declining years of their civilisation, but they have always been pre-eminently Greek. In 1308, however, Knights Hospitallers of St. John of Jerusalem installed themselves at Rhodes and claimed until dispossessed by the Turks in 1522.

### TURKISH RULE

Under Turkish rule there was some prosperity and eventually a measure of autonomy, but the population fell in numbers. During the war with Turkey in 1912 Italy seized the islands, and she gained sovereignty over them in 1924, but Greece has never abandoned hope of regaining her rule over those outlying creeds. The

value of the islands as a naval base must not be overlooked.

The harbours are small but good, and among the group a fleet might lurk. As a source of supplies, however, the islands could have little value. There are no railways, and only a few roads of value.—(Manchester Guardian.)

At the Moose Jaw Stockyards during the January-November period of last year marked increases were shown—as compared with the corresponding period of 1939—in the receipts of hogs (143.5 per cent increase), cattle (18.5 per cent) and calves (29.5 per cent). Number of animals received are officially reported as follows: Cattle 63,100 head (compared with 63,243 during 1939); calves 6,428 (4,982); hogs 78,824 (59,723); sheep 97,241 (94,577); horses 8,306 (10,288).

## HONGKONG SHARE QUOTATIONS

STOCK EXCHANGE SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

MONDAY 3 MARCH							
Buyer	Seller	Size	Notes	Buyer	Seller	Size	Notes
<b>Banks</b>							
\$1335	\$1350		H.K. Bank			\$132	
			Do. (Col. Reg.)			\$78	
			Do. (Lon. Reg.)			\$73	
			Chartered Bank			\$71	
			Mercantile Bks. "A"			\$23	
			Mercantile Bks. "C"			\$11	
			Bank of East Asia				
			N. C. & S. Bank				
<b>Insurance</b>							
			Canton Insurance			\$215	
			Union Insurance			\$413	
			Underwriters			\$0 cts	
			H.K. Fire			\$170	
<b>Shipping</b>							
			Douglas			\$125	
			Steamboats			\$84	
			Indo-China (Prof.)			\$100	
			Indo-China (Def.)			\$60	
			Shells			\$4/44	
			Waterboats			\$7	
<b>Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.</b>							
			H.K. & K. Wharves			\$96	
			Provident (Old)			\$174	
			H.K. Docks (Old)			\$17	
			H.K. Docks (New)			\$283	
			Shanghai Docks				
<b>Mining</b>							
			Kailas			17/0	
			Ranba			\$8	
			Hong Kong Mines				
<b>Lands, Hotels and Buildings</b>							
			H.K. & S. Hotels			\$3.30	
			H.K. Lands			\$314	
			Do. 4% Debentures			\$374	
			Shanghai Lands			\$31	
			H.K. Realities			\$6.80	
			Humphreys				
			Chinese Estates				
			Cotton Mills				
			Ewo (S.)			\$404	
			Shai Cotton (S.)			\$200	
			Zong Sing (S.)				
			Wing On Textiles (S.)			\$125	
			Public Utilities				
			H.K. Tramways			\$164	
			Peak Trans (old)			\$7.40	
			Peak Trans (new)			\$32	
			Star Ferries			\$37	
			Y'mai Ferries			\$23.65	
			China Lights (O)			\$6.15	
			China Lights (New)			\$1.65	
			H.K. Electric (Old)			\$41.85	
			H.K. Electric (New)			\$41.55	
			Macao Electric (Old)				
			Macao Electric (New)				
			Sundakan Lights				
			Telephones (old)			\$10	
			Telephones (new)			\$34	
			S'pore Traditions (Ord.)				
			Industrials				
			Cald. Macg. (Ord.)				
			Cald. Macg. (Prof.)				
			Canton Ind.			75 cts	
			Cement			\$17.40	
			H.K. Govt. Loans			\$6.45	
			4% Loan				
			3 1/2% (1934)			\$77	
			3 1/2% (1940)			\$95	
			Miscellaneous				
			Dairy Farms			\$164	
			Entertainments			\$7.10	
			Constructions (old)			\$1.85	
			Constructions (new)				
			Lane Crawford			\$71	
			Nanyang Tobacco			\$2.80	
			Sincere			\$2.15	
			Watsons			\$10.70	
			Ch. G. S. 1926GBD			\$57	
			H.K. Wing On			\$20	
			Shai Wing On			\$3	
			Vipoy 25199			\$20	
			Manning Inv. (Lon.)				
			Manning Inv. (H.K.)				
			Wm. Poyell			\$1.90	
			China Light (Rights)				
			Made in Shanghai				

## LOG CABINS FOR THE DESTITUTE CHILDREN

The first of a series of Swiss chalets (log cabins) which are to house destitute French children during the winter months, was inaugurated near Lyons recently.

The construction of the chalets will be financed by Swiss interests, under the sponsorship of the well-known Swiss author, Pierre Ramus. All the chalets will be built on French soil.

On the other hand, 28 Swiss writers, among whom are Colette de Reynold, Denis de Rougemont, J. P. Zimmermann, Leon Bopp and Clarisse Francillon, have published a selection of poems and prose dedicated to France.

### SPIRITUAL CONTACT

The spiritual contact between France and Switzerland is as strong as ever, despite France's present difficulties.

Louis Jouvet, well-known French actor and producer, is now in Basle directing a film based on Moliere's comedy "The School for Women."

The entire Swiss press is watching his work with keen interest, and is unanimously of the opinion that the film, when completed, will prove to be one of the best European productions in recent years.

Nearly 50 per cent of British Columbia coal, mined during October last, came from Vancouver Island. The provincial total was 131,820 tons, of which 64,750 tons came from the island. In the corresponding month of 1939 the totals were, respectively, 130,715 and 66,184 tons.

Mink, predominated among fur-bearing animals born on Alberta farms during 1939, accounting for 50,154 out of a total of 74,156. Silver fox was next in importance with 21,461 animals born. The 822 farms realized \$81,385 through the sale of 3,631 live animals (including 2,923 mink valued at \$51,378) and \$22,213 through the sale of 57,644 pelts, including 30,848 mink valued at \$241,403 and 22,593 silver fox skins at \$385,117.

## LARGER RUBBER STOCK IN MALAYA

The relief that has been given to the shipping problem by the steps taken coupled with the tension that is again developing in the Eastern theatre is reflected in the price which has shown an appreciable advance, and demand for news should continue in direct proportion to the space available, says the weekly rubber market report of Messrs. Lewis and Peat, Ltd.

Bookings are permitted at the present rate until the 1st of April when an increase of 25 per cent. will finally become operative. Non-Conference vessels may also be used during this period if they are available.

### FAIR VOLUME

All things considered with holidays both in Malaya and America to interrupt, business has been moderately good; a fair volume of rubber has found its way into the exporters' godowns and dealers have been able to take up the slack so that estates have not suffered from any lack of buyers for their rubber.

An increase of 11,450 tons in Colony Stocks is reported for January, and this may be further increased this month but not so much as was at one time thought, and the position should soon readjust itself.

Important legislation has just been introduced under the Emergency Powers (Defence) Act in the publication of a War Risk (Goods) Insurance Scheme, in which a Fund will be built up to meet the risk of loss or damage under war conditions. The introduction of this measure is of considerable importance to all holders of rubber stocks throughout the country.

During the year ended May 31 last total sales of nursery stock reported by 89 commercial nurseries in Canada had a wholesale value of \$250,581. Apple trees to the number of 392,158 and valued at \$101,655, comprised the largest single item. Of these, 59,482 were of early varieties valued at \$16,252; 71,523 of fall varieties valued at \$20,870; 239,028 of winter varieties valued at \$59,156; 22,154 crab apple valued at \$5,577.

## PRE-PAID ADVERTISEMENTS.

The following classes of advertisements are charged at the prices given below:—

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HOUSES AND APARTMENTS WANTED. MISCELLANEOUS WANTS.

Announcements not exceeding 25 Words are inserted under this heading at a Pre-paid Rate of \$1.50 for THREE INSERTIONS. If Charges collected, \$2.00.

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WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, gold bars, diamonds and jewels. Apply China Gold Refining Co. Pedder Building, 2nd floor, Room 6.

WE OFFER HIGH PRICES for any amount of gold articles, diamonds, silver, jewels, etc. No holidays. Apply China Building, 7th floor. Tel. 30727. Eurasia Gold Refining Co.

WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles. Jade diamonds, jewels, watches, fountain pens. Apply Far East Diamond and Gold Refining Co. Room 621, China Building, 6th floor.

### WANTED KNOWN

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ORDERS TAKEN for hand-made sweaters, ladies' jumpers, babies' outfits, etc., at \$5.00 each for workmanship. Wool and mode desired, to be supplied by customer. Send particulars of address, etc., to Box 502, H.K.D.P.

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## FOREIGN MARKETS &amp; QUOTATIONS

## MONEY AND EXCHANGE

CLOSING QUOTATIONS  
MARCH 3, 1941.

On London:—	Telegraphic Transfer, 1/2 7/4
Bank Bills, on demand 1/2 7/4	Credits 4 months' sight
On Shanghai:—	On demand 425
On Singapore:—	On demand 502 3/4
On Japan:—	On demand 102 1/2
On India:—	Telegraphic Transfer, 1/2 1/2
and demand 1/2 1/2	On New York:—
Bank Bills, on demand 24 1/4	Credits, 60 days' sight 25
On Batavia:—	On demand 45 1/2
On Paris:—	Bank Bills, on demand Nom.
Credits 4 months' sight Nom.	On Saigon:—
On demand 105	On Manila:—
On demand 48 1/2	On Bangkok:—
On demand 149 1/2	On Sterling Notes:—
Bank Buying Rate ... Nom.	Bar Silver per oz. ... 23 3/8

## Market Report

## FROM ROZA BROS.

Monday, Mar. 3.  
Silver prices were unchanged over the week-end, the quotations remaining at 23 3/8 for Ready and 23 1/8 for Forward. American Silver was unquoted.  
The London/New York cross-rate was quoted at 402 1/2. New York/London was quoted at 403 1/2.

## MARKET

Quiet.

## STERLING

There were sellers at 1/3 March-June, buyers at 1/3 1/32 for any delivery.

## U. S. DOLLARS

A small transaction was reported at 24 1/2 for March. The market closed with sellers at 24 1/2 for Cash, buyers at 24 9/16 for Cash.

## SHANGHAI DOLLARS

The highest rate touched was 439 1/2. Business was arranged at 439 and 438 1/2. The market closed with sellers for Spot at 439, buyers at 440.

## SHANGHAI MARKET

Opened with sellers of Sterling at 3 27/64 and U. S. Dollars at 5 19/32. Subsequently the rate receded at 3 13/32 and 5 9/16. Last advices indicated sellers of Sterling at 3 27/64 and U. S. Dollars at 5 19/32 for Spot.

## AFTERNOON MARKET

Steady for Sterling but U. S. Dollars were slightly easier.

## STERLING

There were sellers at 1/3 March-June, buyers at 1/3 1/32 for Cash.

## U. S. DOLLARS

Some business was arranged at 24 1/2 for March. The market closed with a possible seller at 24 7/16 for Cash, buyers at 24 1/2 for Cash.

## SHANGHAI DOLLARS

440 was offered at the opening and at the close, there were sellers at 443 1/2.

## SHANGHAI MARKET

Sterling opened with sellers at 3 13/32 and closed at 3 25/64. U. S. Dollars opened at 5 9/16 and closed at 5 17/32 for Spot.

## Shanghai Exchange

Shanghai, Mar. 3 (Reuters)

## Official T.T. Rates

	Opening	Closing
London	0/3-3/8	0/3-3/8
New York	5-1/2	5-1/2
Japan	23-3/8	23-3/8
India	18-3/4	18-3/4
Paris	nominal	nominal
Hongkong	22-3/8	22-3/8
Sterling		
Spot	0/3-27/64	0/3-25/64
Mar.	0/3-27/64	0/3-25/64
April	0/3-13/32	0/3-3/8
U.S. Dollars		
Spot	\$5-19/32	\$5-17/32
Mar.	5-19/32	5-17/32
April	5-9/16	5-1/2
Market:—Uncertain.		
Silver Duty Rate		
The Central Bank of China's rate on London at 10 a.m. today was 1/2-1/2.		
The Equalisation rate was 24 per cent.		

NEW YORK COMMODITY MARKET  
(REUTERS SERVICE)

NEW YORK, March 1, 1941.

	High	Low	Close	Change
New York Cotton, May	10.43	10.38	10.40	.01 up
New York Rubber, May	20.75	20.74	20.75	.01 off
Chicago Wheat, May	83 1/2	82 1/2	83 1/2	1 off
Chicago Corn, May	80 1/2	80 1/2	80 1/2	1 off
New York Hides, June	13.45	13.21	13.28	.09 up

NEW YORK COTTON Close Opening Closing Change  
March 10.43/43 10.42b/44a 10.43/43 unch.  
May 10.40/40 10.41/40 10.41/41 .01 up  
July 10.30/30 10.29/29 10.31/32 .01 up  
October 9.92/92 9.95/94 9.95 N .03 up  
December 9.91/91 9.91/91 9.94/94 .03 up  
January 9.88 N 9.87b/90a 9.93 N .05 up  
Spot 10.94 10.90 .04 off

Total sales Friday—41,700 bales.  
The last notice day for March Cotton is 14/3/41.

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK RUBBER				
May	20.76/76	20.70b/80a	20.70b/75a	.06 off
July (New contract)	20.28/28	20.15b/40a	20.20b/25a	.08 off
September	20.08/08	19.95b/20.20a	20.00b/10a	.08 off
December	19.91 N	20.00 A	19.93 N	.08 off

Total sales—140 tons

	High	Low	Close	Change
CHICAGO WHEAT				
May	83 1/2	83 1/2	83 1/2	1 off
July	79 1/2	79 1/2	79 1/2	1 up
September	79 1/2	79 1/2	79 1/2	unch.

Friday's sales—15,052,000 bushels.

	High	Low	Close	Change
CHICAGO CORN				
May	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	1 off
July	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	1 off
September	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	unch.

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK HIDES				
June	13.26/28	13.33/33	13.35/36	.09 up
September	13.25b/35a	13.33/36		

Total sales for the day—32 contracts

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK COCOA				
May	6.12 N	6.11b/13a	6.18 N	.06 up

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK SUGAR NO. 3				
May	2.25b/26a	2.24b/25a		.01 off
July	2.29b/30a	2.29b/30a		unch.

Volume of business done—161 lots

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK SUGAR NO. 4				
May	76 1/2b/77a	76 1/2b/78a	76 1/2b/77a	unch.
July	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	

Volume of business done—84 lots.

	High	Low	Close	Change
NEW YORK COPPER FUTURES				
July	11.68b/72a	11.63b/78a	11.73b/80a	.05 up
N.Y. Official Silver	34-3/4		unquoted	
N.Y.-London Cross Rate	4.03-3/4		4.03-1/2	

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE  
(REUTERS SERVICE)

London, Feb. 28.

The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the market in London. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility is assumed for errors in transmission.

	£
War Loan, 3 1/2 (Reg. after 1952)	103 1/2
Defence Loan, 3 1/2	101-5/16
Canton-Klohn Rly. 5 1/2	11
Chinese 4 1/2 Gold Loan 1898 (Brit. Issue)	42
Chinese 5 1/2 Gold Bonds 1925/47	40-44
Chin. 4 1/2 Anglo-French Loan, 1908	45
Chinese 5 1/2 Crisp Loan 1912	24
Chinese 5 1/2 Reorg. Loan 1913 (Ldn. Is.)	31
Chinese 8 1/2 Ster. Notes 1925 (Vickers)	8-10
Chin. Imperial Rly. 5 1/2 Loan	47
Honan Rly. 5 1/2	14
Szechuan Rly. 5 1/2, 1911 (L.P. N.Y. Issue)	14
Hukuang Rly. 5 1/2, 1911 (German Issue)	12
Lung Tsing & U. Hai Rly. 5 1/2, 1913	12
S'hai-N'K'ing Rly. 5 1/2	14
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5 1/2 (Brit. Stpd.)	12
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5 1/2 (German Stpd.)	12
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5 1/2 (Brit. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	12
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5 1/2 (Ger. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	12
Jap. 6 1/2 Ster. Loan, 1924	23 1/2-26
Jap. 7 1/2 Int. Loan, 1924	7 1/2
Chartered Bank	7 1/2
H.K. & S'hai Bank (Ldn. Reg.)	73
H.K. & S'hai Bank (Col. Reg.)	76
Chinese Eng. & Mining (bearer)	17-1/2
Chosen Corporation	4-1/2
Merchant Bank of India	11-1/8
Pekin Syndicate	1/6
S'hai Elec. Constr. Co.	12 1/2
S'hai Waterworks "A"	12
Union Insurance	24
Gula Kalumpung Rubber	15 1/2
Lon. Mid. & Scot. Rly.	12 1/2
Great Western Rly.	33 1/2
National Bank of India	32
B.A. Tob. (bearer)	89 1/2
Dunlop Rubber	32 1/2
Bristol Aeroplane	10 1/2

## HONG KONG STOCK EXCHANGE

The market was both dull and uninteresting.

	BUYERS
Providents, \$3.75	
Lights, \$3.15	

	SELLERS
Trams, \$16.75	

	SALES
H.K. Banks, \$1340	
Wharves, \$95	
Electric (O), \$41.50	
Telephones (O), \$24	
Dairy Farms, \$18.25	

## HONGKONG SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

Volume of Business Transacted on Monday, March 3, 1941.

	SALES
China Lights (O)	300 \$ 8.15
China Lights Rts	75 0.65
H.K. Docks (O)	100 17.45
	100 17.45
Dairy Farms	100 18.25
H.K. Hotels	500 3.40
H.K. Telephones (O)	200 24.00
Ropes	1,000 8.10
A.S. Watsons	500 10.65

\*Sales on Saturday, March 1.  
The total value is \$27,133.75.  
Govt. Loans 4% \$5,000 at 97%.

At the recent convention of the Province of Quebec Association of Breeders of Fur-Bearing Animals in Montreal, Mr. C. C. Holman, secretary-treasurer of the association, reported that the province is now leading in the breeding of blue-gray platinum foxes. This type of fox had been developed as a breed in Quebec Province, Mr. Holman said, and he urged continued specialization.

	Imperial Chemical Ind.	30/14
United Steel	21/14	
Woolworths	62/6	
Marshall Investments	6/3	
Western Holdings	140/3	
Sub-Niger	8/9	
Shell Trans. & Trad.	44/4	
(bearer)	44/4	
bid	44/4	

## NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

QUOTATION  
(REUTERS SERVICE)

MARCH 2, 1941.

STOCKS	Last Sale	STOCKS	Last Sale
Adams Express	51 1/2	Loew's Inc.	32
Allegheny Steel Co.	20 1/2	Loft Incorporated	17 1/2
Allis Chalmers	29 1/2	Mack Truck Inc.	27 1/2
Aluminum Ltd.	73 1/2	Martin, Glen L.	25 1/2
Amer. Can.	85	McKesson & Robbins, pfd.	25 1/2
American Cyanamid B.	34	Montgomery Ward	38 1/2
Amer. & Foreign Power	13 1/8	Mtn City Copper Co.	3
Amer. Locomotive	13 1/2	National Aviation	8 1/2
Amer. Metals Co.	17 1/2	Nat. Dairy Products	13 1/2
Amer. Radiator	64	National Distillers	21
Amer. Rolling Mill	13 1/2	National Lead	16 1/2
Amer. S'ing and Ring Co.	40 1/2	Nat. Power & Light	6 1/2
Amer. Sugar Refining	15 1/2	National Supply Corp.	5 1/2
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	160 1/2	New York Central	12 1/2
Amer. Tobacco "B"	69 1/2	Niagara Hudson Power	2 1/2
Amer. Waterworks	6	N. American Aviation	13 1/2
Anacosta Copper	24 1/2	North American Co.	15 1/2
Atchafalpa T. & S. Fe.	23	Northern Pacific	6 1/2
Aviation Corp.	3 1/2	Owens-Illinois Glass Co.	43 1/2
Baldwin Locomotive	15	Pacific Gas & Elec.	26 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio	3 1/2	Packard Motors	2 1/2
Barber Asphalt Co.	8 1/2	Pan-American Airways	12 1/2
Barnsdall Oil	3 1/2	Paramount Pictures	10 1/2
Bendix Aviation	34 1/2	Pennsylvania R.R.	23 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	78 1/2	Phillips Petroleum	36
Bliss & Co.	16 1/2	Public Service of N.J.	27 1/2
Boeing Airplane Co.	153 1/2	Pullman Inc.	24
Borg-Warner	18 1/2	Pure Oil	7 1/2
Briggs Mfg.	21 1/2	Radio Corp. of Am.	4 1/2
Budd Manufacturing Corp.	4	Reading Company, Com	13 1/2
Canadian Pacific R'way	3 1/2	Remington Arms Co., Inc.	4 1/2
Case, J.I.	45 1/2	Republic Aviation Corp.	31
Celanese	23 1/2	Republic Steel	19 1/2
Chesapeake & Ohio	40 1/2	Revere Corp.	8 1/2
Chrysler Corp.	65 1/2	Reynold Tobacco "B"	32 1/2
Columbia Gas & Elec.	4 1/2	Safeway Stores	38 1/2
Commercial Credit Co.	30	Schenley Distillers	9 1/2
Com. & Southern (Ord.)	11 1/8	Sears Roebuck	7 1/2
Consolidated Edison	21 1/2	Shell Union Oil	11 1/2
Consolidated Oil	5 1/2	Socomey-Vacuum Oil	8 1/2
Continental Can	37 1/2	Southern Pacific	9
Continental Oil	17 1/2	Southern Ry. \$3 pfd.	21 1/2
Copperweld Steel	14 1/2	Spicer Manufacturing Co.	32 1/2
Curtiss Wright (C.)	8 1/2	Standard Brands	6 1/2
Curtiss Wright "A"	26 1/2	Stand Gas & Elec.	1 1/2
Deere & Co.	20 1/2	Standard Oil of California	18 1/2
Distillers Corp. Seagrams	16 1/2	Standard Oil of N.J.	34 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	71 1/2	Stone & Webster	6 1/2
Du Pont de Nemours	144 1/2	Studebaker Corp.	6 1/2
Eagle Paper Lead	9 1/2	Swift International	17 1/2
Eaton Mfg. Co.	32	Technicolor	9
Elec. Autolite	30 1/2	Texas Corp.	35 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share	31 1/2	Texas Gulf Sulphur	35 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share \$3 pfd.	54	Timken-Axle	32 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share \$8 pfd.	61	Trans-America Co.	4 1/2
Elec. Power & Light \$7 pfd.	30 1/2	20th Cent. Fox	5 1/2
Electrolux	13 1/2	Union Bag & Paper Corp.	10 1/2
Gen. American Trans.	50 1/2	Union Carbide & Carbon	64 1/2
Gen. Electric	32 1/2	Union Pacific	78 1/2
Gen. Motors	43 1/2	United Aircraft	38 1/2
Gen. Railway Signal	13 1/2	United Airlines Trans.	13 1/2
Gen. Tire & Rubber	11 1/2	United Corp.	25 1/2
Glidden Co.	12 1/2	United Corp. \$3 cum pfd.	25 1/2
Goodrich (B.F.)	13 1/2	United Gas Corp.	1 1/2
Goodrich \$5 pfd.	56 1/2	United Gas Improvement	8 1/2
Goodyear Tire & Co.	17 1/2	U.S. Industrial Alcohol	23 1/2
Great Northern Iron Ore	14 1/2	U.S. Rubber	20 1/2
Great Northern Rly. pfd.	24	U.S. Rubber \$3 pfd.	86 1/2
Great Western Sugar	23 1/2	U.S. Smelting	58 1/2
Greyhound Corp.	11	U.S. Steel	28
Hercules Powder Co.	68 1/2	Vanadium	6 1/2
Homestake Mining	54 1/2	Voltec Aircraft	5
Int. Nickel	24 1/2	Walworth Co.	5
Inter. Paper & Power	13 1/2	Warner Bros. Pict.	3
Int. Tel. & Tel.	2 1/2	Westinghouse Elec.	95 1/2
Johnsman	56 1/2	Woodward Iron Cor.	28 1/2
Kennecott Copper	32 1/2	Chase National Bank	303 1/2
Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass	35 1/2	National City Bank	28 1/2
Lockheed Aircraft	24 1/2	Libby, Monell & Libby	—

## DOW JONES AVERAGE

1940/41				Mar. 2, 1941				
High	Low	Dow	Jones Averages	Feb. 28	High	Low	Close	Change
162.80	111.84	30	Industrial	11.97	122.06	121.73	121.82	.11 up
32.67	22.16	20	Rails	27.43	27.62	27.47	27.64	.16 up
26.45	18.03	20	Utilities	19.62	19.65	19.54	19.63	.09 up
92.19	83.08	40	Bonds	91.15			90.93	.09 up
64.07	48.47	11	Commodity Index	53.83			52.93	.21 up
				Average Deposit—100,000 shares.				



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S.S. "PRESIDENT PIERCE" Mar. 7  
S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT" Mar. 19  
S.S. "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND" Apr. 2

To NEW YORK and BOSTON  
via MANILA, SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO,  
BOMBAY and CAPE TOWN  
S.S. "PRESIDENT JACKSON" Mar. 30  
S.S. "PRESIDENT GRANT" Mar. 30  
S.S. "PRESIDENT HAYES" Apr. 20

To MANILA  
S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT" Mar. 11  
S.S. "PRESIDENT CLEVELAND" Mar. 26  
S.S. "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE" Apr. 12

To NEW YORK and BOSTON  
via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES and PANAMA  
S.S. "PRESIDENT BUCHANAN" Mar. 27  
S.S. "PRESIDENT JOHNSON" Apr. 19  
S.S. "PRESIDENT FELLMORE" May 8  
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SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Hilo & San Francisco.  
SAKITO MARU (starts from Kobe) Sunday, 18th Mar.

NEW YORK via Japan & Panama  
AWATA MARU Friday, 28th Mar.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila.  
KASIMA MARU Saturday, 23rd Mar.

MADRAS  
DELAGOA MARU Monday, 3rd Mar.

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.  
ANYO MARU Sunday, 2nd Mar.

RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore  
LIMA MARU Thursday, 13th Mar.

KOBE & YOKOHAMA  
ATUTA MARU Monday, 3rd Mar.  
NITTA MARU Tuesday, 11th Mar.  
KAMAKURA MARU Tuesday, 18th Mar.

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## MANCHESTER RAISES £300 FOR CHINA

As the result of a circular appeal, the Manchester District China Relief Campaign Committee has succeeded in raising more than £300 for the maintenance of British doctors sent to China.

This is regarded as a remarkable achievement in view of the fact that Manchester has recently been badly mauled by heavy German air raids.

The Committee expresses its continued good wishes for the Chinese people and reiterates its assurances that China's cause will always command Manchester's sympathy, admiration and support.

The Committee is also endeavouring to raise further sums for assisting the Chinese Industrial Co-operatives. The matter will be taken up directly with the Anglo-Chinese Co-operation Development Company. (Central News).

## HEALTH BULLETIN

The following is the Return of notifiable diseases notified as having occurred in the Colony during the 48 hours ended at midnight on Mar. 2:— Cholera, two cases; Diphtheria, two cases; Enteric Fever, three cases; Measles, four cases; Chicken-Pox, two cases; Dysentery, five cases; Tuberculosis, 28 cases.

## WEATHER REPORT

Hongkong Royal Observatory  
10 a.m. Mar. 3.  
Barometer, (at sea level), 30.14 ins.  
Temperature, 57 F.  
Humidity, 88 per cent.  
Wind Direction, E.  
Wind Force (Beaufort) 5.  
Temperature: maximum yesterday, 80 F.  
Temperature: minimum last night, 54 F.  
Rainfall for 24 hrs. ending 10th today 0.78 ins.  
Total rainfall since January 1st, 10.20 ins.  
Against an average of 3.13 ins.  
Sunset tonight, 6.28 p.m.  
Sunrise tomorrow, 6.42 a.m.  
4 p.m. March 3.  
Barometer, (at sea level), 30.06 ins.  
Temperature, 55 F.  
Humidity, 89 per cent.  
Wind Direction, NNE.  
Wind Force (Beaufort), 1.  
Maximum temperature, 56 F.  
Minimum temperature, 54 F.  
Rainfall, 0.01 ins.

HONG KONG TIDE TABLE  
From 4 to 10 Mar. 1941.

Day of Month	Date of Month	HIGH WATER		LOW WATER	
		Hong Kong Standard Time	Height	Hong Kong Standard Time	Height
Tues	4	h.m.	f.m.	h.m.	f.m.
		0037	4.7	0628	3.7
		1239	5.6	1937	3.9
Wed	5	0102	4.3	0644	3.1
		1316	5.6	2057	3.1
Thur	6	0205	3.9	0654	3.4
		1406	5.6	2137	2.9
Fri	7	0430	3.6	0652	3.5
		1514	5.7	2304	2.5
Sat	8	1617	5.0	—	—
		0802	4.0	0746	2.0
Sun	9	1743	3.3	1107	2.6
Mon	10	0807	4.3	0129	1.6
		1847	6.6	1923	3.6

## Chungking Prepares For Bombing Season

Chungking is busily tightening air raid precautions for the bombing season which will soon set in with the lifting of winter fog. The important task is entrusted to the Chungking Air Raid Precautions Commission of which General Liu Shih, Chungking Garrison Commander, is Director.

The Commission has asked the Chungking Bureau of Public Health to take care of the wounded, the National Relief Commission to be responsible for emergency relief work, and the Chungking Bureau of Public Works and the Chungking Police Bureau to take care of fire-fighting and clearing of bombed areas. Public utility companies are taking measures to ensure uninterrupted services.

The Police Bureau is registering the populace in preparation for the evacuation of civilians whose presence in the wartime capital is not essential. Domicile permits will be issued to those who have to remain in Chungking because of their work or business connections. Children under 13 years old will wear wood tags bearing their names and addresses for identification.

## REFUSED PERMITS

About 200,000 civilians whose residence in Chungking is considered unnecessary will be refused domicile permits this year as the authorities are determined to reduce the city's present population by one-third or one-half. Plans for shipping these evacuees to productive outlying districts have been completed. Ten districts near Chungking are expected to accommodate between 10,000 and 40,000 evacuees each, according to their size and production of staple food.

Meanwhile, the Chungking Air Defence Headquarters is building more and better dugouts. The

## ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION COMMISSION

Kiangsi province, with its northern part under Japanese control, is planning large-scale economic projects for its free south in 1941.

First step was taken today when the Provincial Government decided to establish an Economic Reconstruction Commission, under which all economic planning and projects will henceforth be centralized.

Headed by Governor Hsiung Shih-hui, the new Commission will be composed of 28 members, majority of them to be selected from among experts. (Central News)

## FUKIEN UNION UNIVERSITY

The Fukien Union University celebrated the 25th anniversary of its founding when a \$1,000,000 endowment fund campaign was launched. Of the amount \$300,000 has already been raised.

Among the notables present at the celebration was General Chen Yi, Chairman of the Fukien Provincial Government, who donated \$120,000 as a sinking fund for 40 scholarships annually.

The University was removed from Foochow to an undisclosed place in north Fukien after the outbreak of the war. It has now more than 300 students. (Central News).

The National Government is encouraging the export of hog bristles.

The Trade Commission under the Ministry of Finance has increased the prices of black and white hog bristles in order to purchase large quantities for export. (Central News).

Executive Yuan recently passed a resolution to increase the dugout appropriation of the city. More signal posts will be put up in the city and suburbs and more water reservoirs will be maintained. The air raid intelligence will be improved upon. (Central News).

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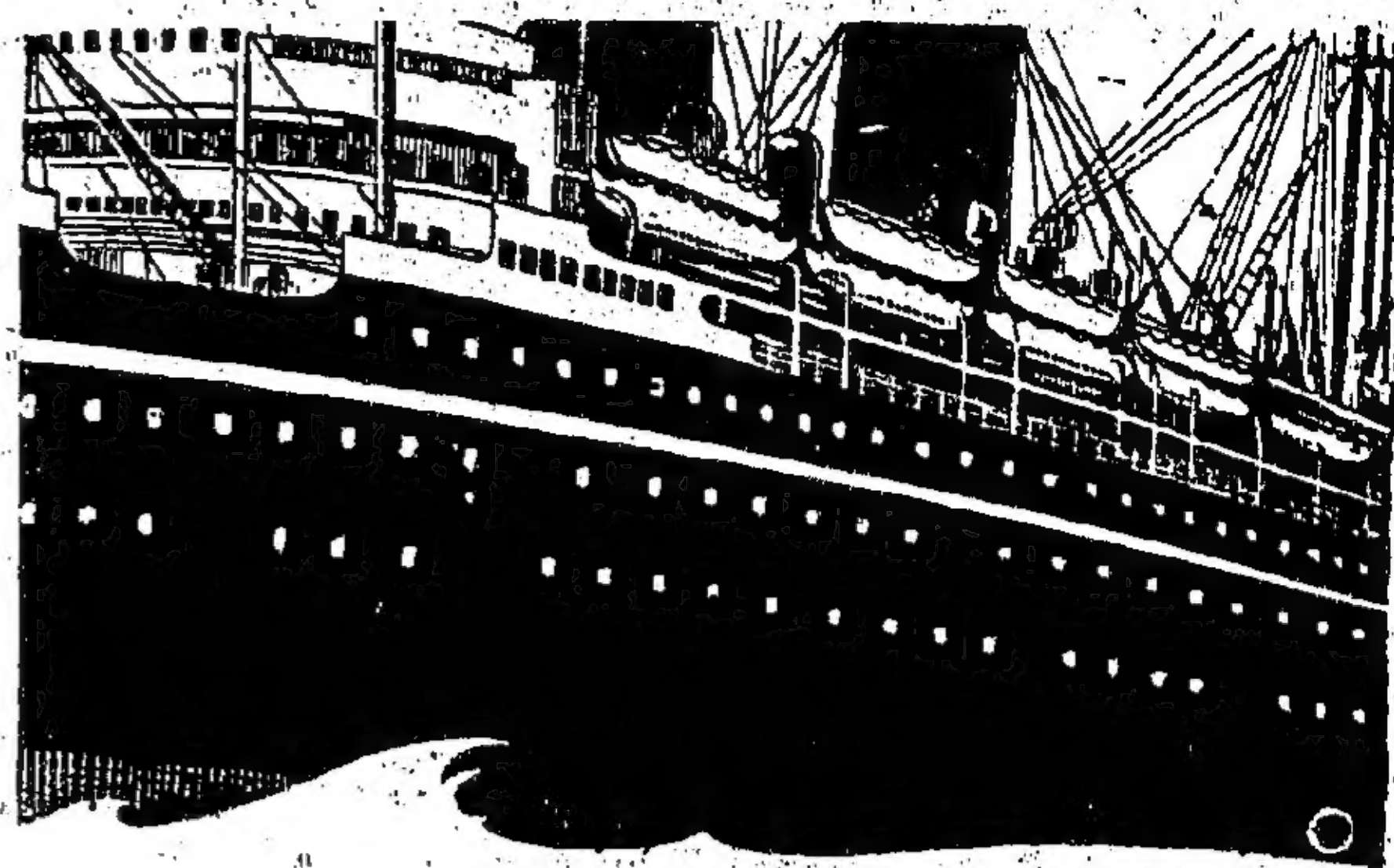
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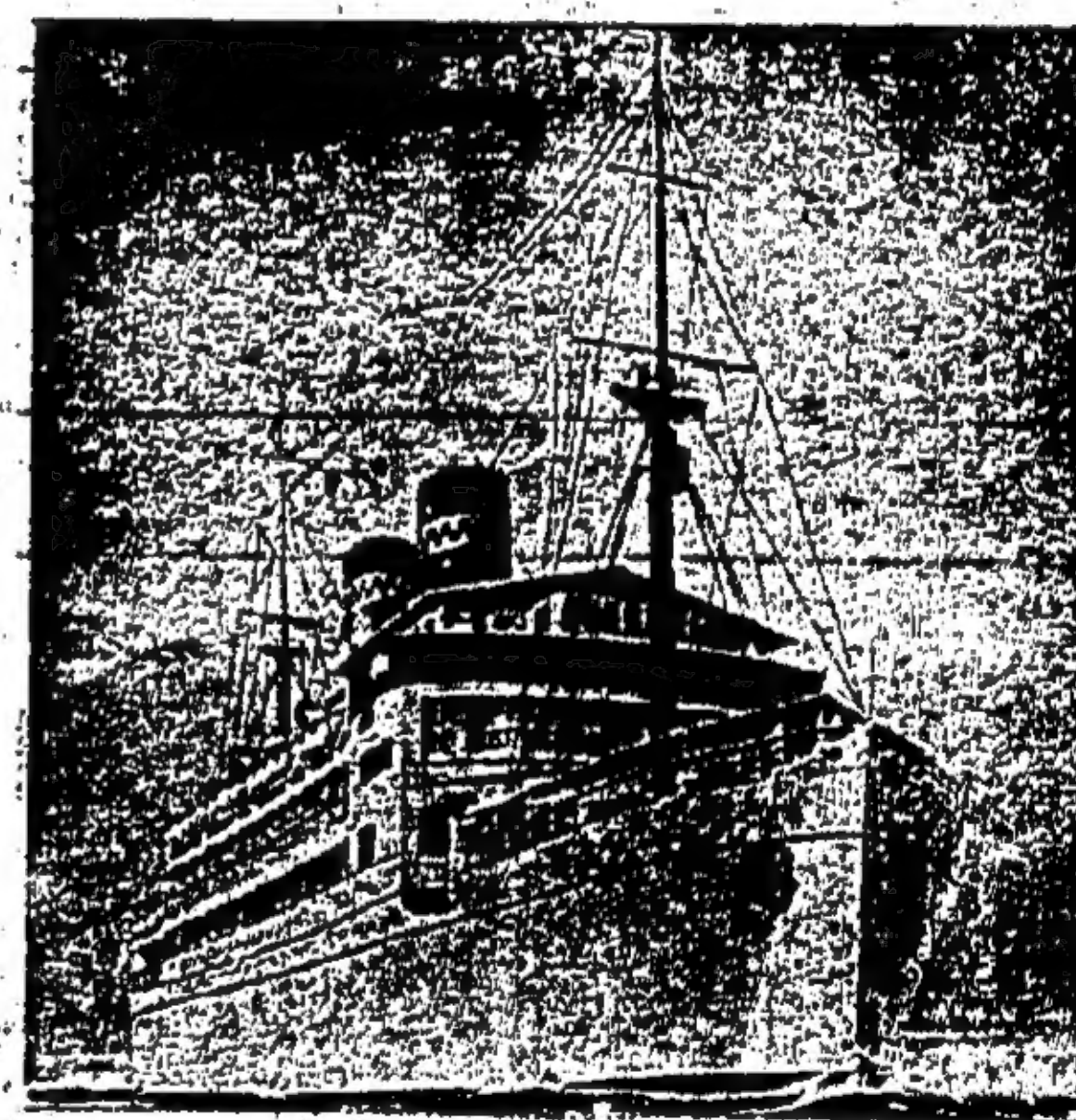
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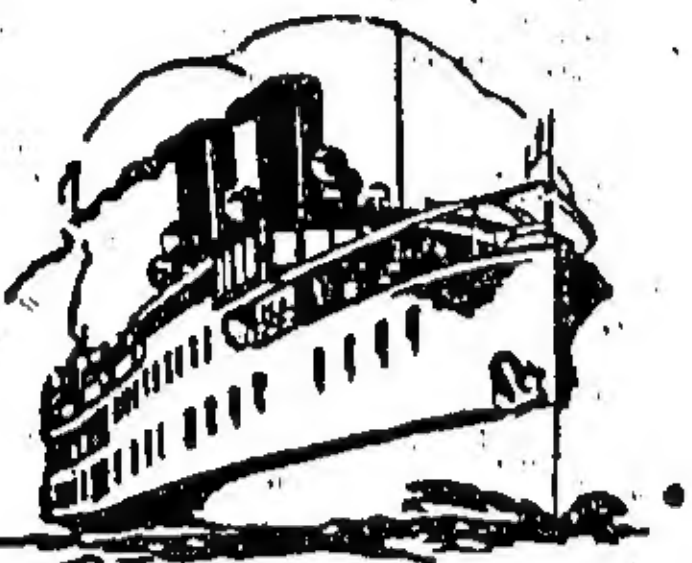
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## Soundness Of Philippine Defence Structure To Be Tested In March

The soundness of the foundation upon which the defence structure of the Philippines has been built will be put to a test with the coming annual active duty training of the reservists of the Philippine Army which will be held this year during the latter half of March, writes Moises Buhain in the Manila Bulletin.

## BRITAIN'S SKY WATCHERS

### Contribute Much To Make Nation Safe Against Invasion

Much of the important work being done to make Britain safe against invasion or air attack is carried out by part-time workers. The Observer Corps, which is probably performing more continuously vital work than any other of these bodies, is a typically British organization in that it relies entirely on the voluntary efforts of its members.

As a matter of fact, the Observer Corps was in existence some ten years before the war and many of its members today have years of training behind them. They are not full-time men. They have their ordinary work to perform—they may be farm workers, bank officials, shopkeepers, mechanics, etc.—and carry out their duties in the Observer Corps in addition.

All along the coasts, on hilltops inland and in the level Midland meadows, members of the Observer Corps are at work watching and listening for the approach of enemy aircraft. They report their information to the Fighter Command.

Sitting in a central Observer Corps Post, to which the smaller posts transmit their information, is rather like listening to a broadcast of an Association football match and following the course of the game on a squared plan of the field. The enemy plane takes the place of the football and as it proceeds inland its movements are plotted on the squares of a map.

**PLOTTING ROOM**  
The Plotting Room of the Fighter Command thus has a continuous moving picture of the activities of enemy raiders and can instruct both the fighter squadrons and the anti-aircraft guns accordingly.

The Observer Corps men have made themselves familiar with the various types of German aircraft, and besides informing the Fighter Command of the position, height and direction of the planes, they also indicate the types and numbers. Each post is equipped with field glasses, sound locator, telephone and special plotting machine.

These men of the Observer Corps are, of course, direct descendants of the men who watched Britain's coasts when invasion threatened in earlier days.

The badge which they wear, in fact, shows a coast watcher of Queen Elizabeth's time putting a torch to an Armada beacon.

And many of the posts which were used along the South Coast of England by men anxiously scanning the Channel waters for the flat-bottomed boats which were to propel across Napoleon's invading army, have been converted into modern Observer Corps posts.

The principle is the same, but instead of the warning being given by beacon fires, the news today is flashed over the telephone wires.

## EARTH SAID DUE FOR 65-YEAR DRY, HOT SPELL

Atlantic City.—Prediction that the earth is in for a 65-year dry, hot spell was put forth here by Halbert P. Gillette, Chicago engineer-geologist.

## GREEKS SILENCE ARTILLERY

ATHENS, Mar. 3 (Reuter).—A communiqué stated that there were restricted engagements between contact forces and the Greek artillery silenced enemy artillery in some sectors, and exploded an ammunition dump.

An 85-year-old man, Cheng Yuk-yuan, jumped into the harbour from the Hungnam ferry pier yesterday evening in an alleged attempt to end his life. He was rescued and sent to the Rowloon Hospital.

## ROBBERS WITH DAGGERS

Four men, armed with daggers, gained entry into No. 5, Yuen Chau Street, first floor, the residence of Chan Kiu-hi, manager of the Kin Hing Steamship Company, last night about 8 o'clock and, after gagging and binding the inmates, stole money, clothing and other valuables to the total value of approximately \$400.

## IMMIGRATION PASSPORT

An immigration passport was among the property stolen when some person entered the house of Yu Pak-heung, a dealer, living at No. 227, Queen's Road Central, yesterday. Clothing and other articles, worth \$318, were taken.

## Indian Technicians To Britain

### 15,000 To Be Trained By March Of 1942

Mrs. Hydari, Secretary of the Labour Department, in a farewell speech to the first batch of Indian technicians going to England under the Bevin scheme, said their quick and adequate response was a further instance of a common feeling of comradeship.

He added that the scheme to train 15,000 Indian technicians by March, 1942 was well under way. Technical training institutions throughout the provinces were rapidly being inspected and developed. The British Government was helping in securing instructors, the Bevin scheme being part of this help.

## INTENSIVE TRAINING

While the Indian programme contemplates training of skilled technicians in thousands the Bevin scheme is aimed at more intensive training. Arrangements for selecting a second batch of 50 were going forward. If the experiment succeeded others would follow.

Mrs. Hydari has been appointed by the Government of India as representative of the Eastern Group Supply Council. The Indian technicians, aged 18 to 35, comprise electricians, fitters and blacksmiths from all classes in India.

## MONTHLY MEETING OF REFEREES

The Monthly Meeting of the Hongkong Football Referees' Association will be held at the Hotel Cecil today at 8 p.m. Amongst the several important items on the Agenda, will be a talk given by Mr. T. G. Stokes, Hon. Life Member of the Referees' Association and Councillor of the H.K.F.A., on "Certain Aspects in regard to Refereeing without touching upon the Laws of the Game."

## UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS

Unclaimed telegrams lying at Cable & Wireless Ltd., Hongkong Branch, Feb. 27, 1941.  
Via Cable, Oriental Company Box 1182 from Capetown; Michael Flenness care Swire Hospital from Hunton; Orient Trading from Calcutta.  
Via Radio, Ginn South China Trading from Shanghai.



Happy London overseas mothers as well as children, in an Essex village held a party, parts of which were broadcast in the BBC's short wave overseas service.

## FOREIGN MAILS

HONGKONG, TUESDAY, 4th MARCH, 1941, 9.30 A.M.

The public are reminded that it is a breach of postal regulations to enclose in a postal cover communications intended for persons other than the addressee.

The Printed Matter Service to the following places in China is temporarily suspended:—

- Yunnan
- Szechuen
- Kweichow
- Hunan
- Fukien (except Amoy and Kulangsu)
- Kwangai (except Wuchow and Yungshien)
- North and East of Kwangtung.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

## INWARD MAILS

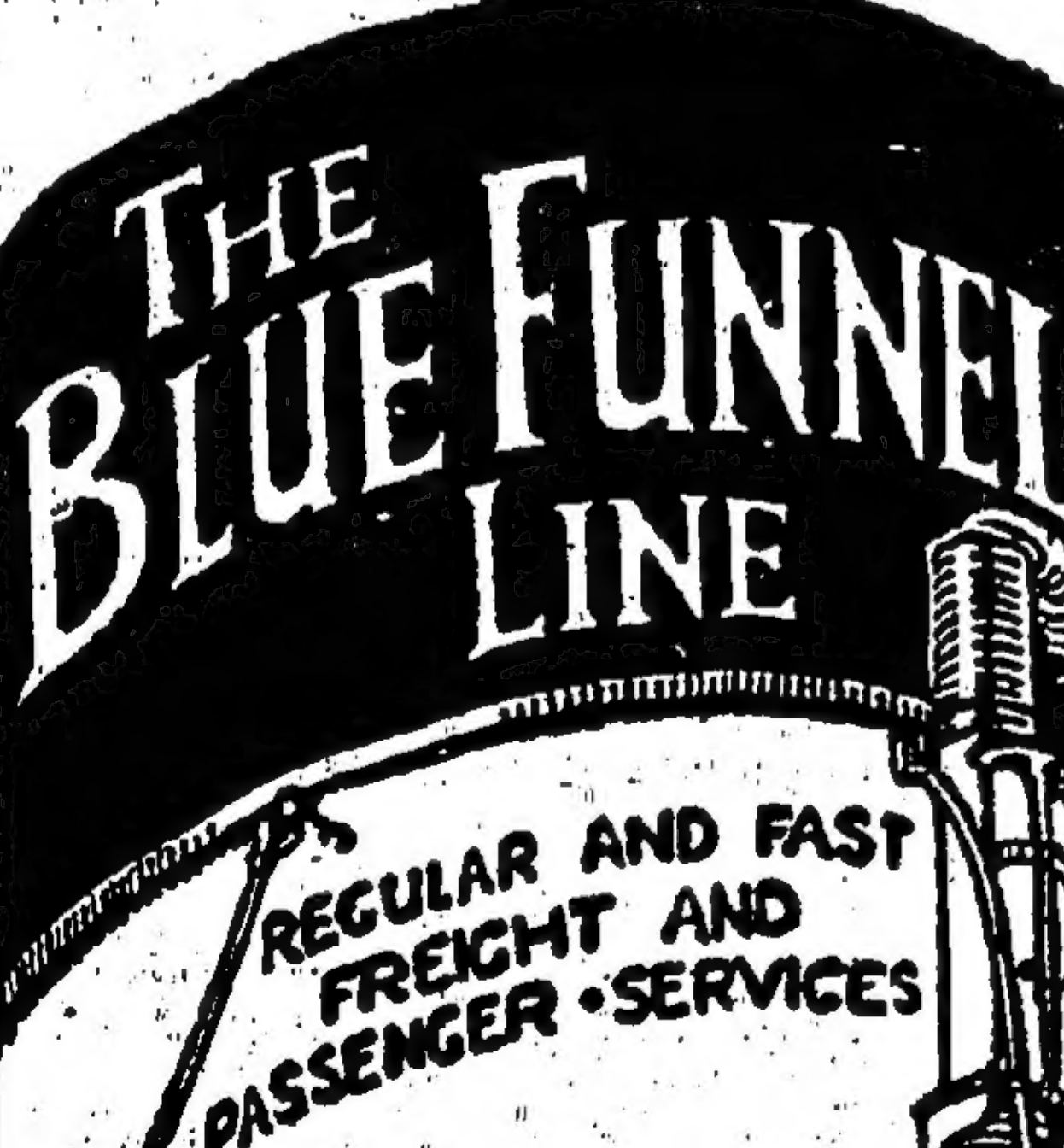
From	Due
Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service"—(except London) by Sea from Singapore, .....	4th Mar.
Canton, .....	4th Mar.
Swatow, .....	5th Mar.
Australia and Manila, .....	6th Mar.
United-Kingdom and Manila, .....	7th Mar.
United-Kingdom and Straits, .....	7th Mar.
Canton, .....	8th Mar.
U.S.A. and Manila—(San Francisco date, 8th Feb.)	8th Mar.
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 2nd March, .....	9th Mar.
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 4th March, .....	11th Mar.
Canton, .....	11th Mar.
U. S. A. and Honolulu (San Francisco date 21st February), .....	11th Mar.
Sandakan, .....	12th Mar.
Sandakan, .....	15th Mar.
Calcutta and Straits, .....	17th Mar.
Rangoon, .....	18th Mar.

## OUTWARD MAILS

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

For	Date and Time
<b>TUESDAY</b>	<b>Tue. 4th</b>
Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways", .....	Ord. 9.00 AM
Straits, Ceylon, India and East Africa, .....	Ord. 9.00 AM
Canton, .....	7.00 PM
<b>WEDNESDAY</b>	<b>Wed. 5th</b>
Holhow, .....	8.30 AM
<b>THURSDAY</b>	<b>Thurs. 6th</b>
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane	Par. 4th 5.00 PM
Haiphong, .....	Reg. 5th 8.45 AM
Manila, Batavia, Mauritius, Lourenco Marques, and South Africa via Durban, .....	Ord. 5th 9.30 AM
	10.30 AM
	3.30 PM
<b>FRIDAY</b>	<b>Fri. 7th</b>
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways", .....	Reg. 4.00 PM
	Ord. 4.30 PM
<b>SATURDAY</b>	<b>Sat. 8th</b>
Air Mail by Sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways", .....	Reg. 4.00 PM
Straits, .....	Ord. 4.30 PM
<b>SUNDAY</b>	<b>Sun. 9th</b>
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services", .....	Reg. 8th 5.00 PM
Canton, .....	Ord. 8th 5.30 PM
<b>MONDAY</b>	<b>Mon. 10th</b>
Straits and Parcels only for United-Kingdom, Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, .....	Par. 8th 5.00 PM
	Reg. 8th 5.00 PM
	Ord. 10th 8.30 AM
	1.30 PM

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